

 CAMBRIDGE



# PREPARE

**SLOVNÍK**

# B2

**James Styring  
Nicholas Tims  
Helen Chilton**

**Second  
Edition**

Preklad: Nikola Gajdová

**LEVEL 7**

## UNIT 1

### ART AND MEDIA

**appearance** /ə'piə.rəns/ (n) (an occasion when someone appears in public) - objavenie sa

**bestseller** /,best'sel.ər/ (n) (a very popular book that many people have bought) - trhák

**broadcast** /'brɔ:d.kɑ:st/ (v) (to send out a programme on television or radio) - vysielat'

**cast** /kɑ:st/ (n) (all the actors in a film, play or show) - obsadenie

**the charts** /ðə tʃɑ:tz/ (phr) (an official list of the most popular songs each week) - rebríček

**classic** /'klæs.ɪk/ (n) (a piece of writing, a musical recording or a film which has been popular for a long time and is considered to be of a high quality) - klasika

**piece** /pi:s/ (n) (an example of artistic, musical or written work) - kúsok

**series** /'siəri:z/ (n) (a set of books published by the same company which deal with the same subject) - séria

**shoot** /ʃu:t/ (v) (to use a camera to record a film or take a photograph) - točiť (video),  
fotografovať

**stream** /stri:m/ (v) (to listen or watch something on a device such as a computer, smartphone or smart TV directly from the internet) - streamovať

**track** /træk/ (n) (one song or a single piece of music) - zvuková stopa

### CREATIVE JOBS

**comedian** /kə'mi:di.ən/ (n) (someone who entertains people by telling jokes) - komik

**critic** /'krit.ɪk/ (n) (someone whose job is to give their opinion about something, especially film, books, music, etc.) - kritik

**editor** /'ed.ɪ.tər/ (n) (a person who correct or changes text, film, tec, or a person who is in charge of a newspaper or magazine) - editor

**novelist** /'nɒv.əl.ɪst/ (n) (a person who writes books about imaginary people and events) - románopisec

**producer** /prə'dʒu:.sər/ (n) (someone who controls how a film, play, programme or musical recording is made) - producent

**programmer** /'prəʊ.græm.ər/ (n) (someone who writes computer program as a job) - programátor

**TV presenter** /,ti:'vi: pri'zen.tər/ (n) (someone who introduces a television or a radio show) - moderátor

## UNIT 2

**addicted (to)** /ə'dɪk.tɪd/ (adj) (liking something very much) - závislý od

**adventurous (with)** /əd'ven.tʃər.əs/ (adj) (willing to try new and often difficult or dangerous things) - dobrodružný

**aware (of)** /ə'weər əv/ (adj) (knowing that something exists, or having knowleddge or experience of a particular thing) - vedomý si

**bothered (about)** /'bɒð.əd/ (adj) (if you are bothered about something, it is important to you and you are worried about it) - robit' si starosti s

**cautious (about)** /'kɔ:ʃəs/ (adj) (taking care to avoid risks or danger) - opatrný ohľadom

**critical (of)** /'krɪtɪkəl (ɒv)/ (adj) (saying that someone or something is bad or wrong) - kritický

**decisive (about)** /dɪ'saɪ.sɪv/ (adj) (able to make decisions quickly and confidently, or showing this quality) - rozhodný

**hopeless (at)** /'həʊp.ləs/ (adj) (very bad at a particular activity) - beznádejný

**impressed (by)** /ɪm'prest (baɪ)/ (adj) (feeling admiration or respect for someone or something) - ohromený

**jealous (of)** /'dʒel.əs əv/ (adj) (unhappy and angry because you want something that someone else has) - žiarlivý

**loyal (to)** /'lɔɪ.əl (tə)/ (adj) (always liking and supporting someone or something, sometimes when other people do not) - lojálny

**mean (about)** /mi:n (ə'baʊt)/ (adj) (unkind or unpleasant) - podlý

## VERB + PREPOSITION

**apologise (for)** /ə'pɒl.ə.dʒaɪz fɔː/ (v) (to tell someone that you are sorry about something you have done) - ospravedlniť sa

**compare with** /kəm'peə wið/ (v) (to say how one person or thing is different from another) - porovnať

**cope (with)** /kəʊp wið/ (v) (to deal successfully with a difficult situation) - vyrovnáť sa (s), zvládnuť

**depend on** /dɪ'pend ɒn/ (pv) (to need the help and support of someone or something in order to exist or continue as before) - závisieť, záležať

**do without** /du wi'ðaʊt/ (pv) (to manage without having something) - urobiť bez

**have heard of** /həv hɜ:d əv/ (v) (if you have heard of someone or something, you know that the person or thing exists) - počuť o

**laugh at** /lɑ:f ət/ (pv) (to show that you think someone or something is stupid) - smiať sa z

## UNIT 3

### ABSTRACT NOUNS

**agreement** /ə'gri:.mənt/ (n) (when people have the same opinion or have made the same decision) - dohoda

**ambition** /æm'bɪʃ.ən/ (n) (a strong wish to be successful, powerful, rich, etc.) - ambícia

**belief** /bɪ'li:f/ (n) /bɪ'li:f/ (n) (an idea that you are certain is true) - presvedčenie

**development** /dɪ'vel.əp.mənt/ (n) (when someone or something grows or changes and becomes more advanced) - vývoj, rozvoj

**drive** /draɪv/ (n) (energy and determination to achieve thing) - motivácia

**luck** /lʌk/ (n) (good and bad things caused by chance and not by your own actions) - šťastie

**problem-solving** /'prɒb.ləm sɒlvɪŋ/ (n) (the process of finding solutions to problems) - riešenie problémov

**success** /sək'ses/ (n) (if you achieve success, you are recognised and admired by many people for your skills and achievements or wealth) - úspech

**thought** /θɔ:t/ (n) (the act of thinking about or considering something, an idea or opinion, or a set of ideas about a particular subject) - myšlienka, názor

### PHRASAL VERBS: LEARNING AND THINKING

**back up** /bæk ʌp/ (pv) (to make a copy of information in a computer that is stored separately) - zálohovať

**face up to** /feɪs ʌp tu/ (pv) (to accept that a difficult situation exists) - vyrovnáť sa

**focus on** /'fəʊ.kəs ɒn/ (pv) (to give a lot of attention to one particular person, subject or thing) - sústredit' sa na  
**get in** /get ɪn/ (pv) (to succeed in getting a glance on a course, especially at university or college) - nastúpit'  
**mix up** /mɪks ʌp/ (pv) (to mistake someone or something for someone or something else, to confuse two people or things) - popliet'  
**think through** /θɪŋk θruː/ (pv) (to carefully consider the possible results of doing something) - premysliet'

## UNIT 4

### STRESS

**faint** /feɪnt/ (v) (to suddenly become unconscious for a short time, usually falling down) - omdliet'  
**feel dizzy** /fi:l 'dɪz.i/ (phr) (to feel as if everything is turning round, so that you feel ill or as if you might fall) - mat' závrat  
**get in a panic** /get ɪn ə 'pæ.nɪk/ (phr) (to have a sudden strong feeling of fear that prevents reasonable thought and action) - podl'ahnút' panike  
**go over and over (sth) in your mind** /gəʊ 'əʊ.vər ənd 'əʊ.vər sʌm.θɪŋ ɪn jər maɪnd/ (phr) (to think repeatedly about an event that has happened) - prechádzat' si niečo v hlave stále dookola  
**have an upset stomach** /həv ən ʌp'set 'stʌm.ək/ (phr) (to have an illness in the stomach) - mat' pokazený žalúdok  
**have difficulty sleeping** /həv 'dɪf.ɪ.kəl.ti'sliː.pɪŋ/ (phr) (to not be able to get to sleep easily or quickly and / or to wake up frequently during the night) - mat' problémy so spánkom  
**lose your appetite** /luːz jər əp.ə.taɪt/ (phr) (to not feel like eating) - stratit' chuť do jedla  
**lose your temper** /luːz jər 'tem.pər/ (phr) (to suddenly become angry) - stratit' náladu

### PHRASAL VERBS: HEALTH

**calm down** /kɑːm daʊn/ (pv) (to stop feeling upset, angry or excited) - upokojit' sa  
**come down with (sth)** /kʌm daʊn wɪð/ (pv) (to become ill, usually with a disease that is not very serious) - dostať (chorobu)  
**come round** /kʌm raʊnd/ (pv) (to become conscious again after an accident or operation) - prebrať sa  
**get (sb) down** /get 'sʌm.bə.di daʊn/ (pv) (to make someone feel unhappy or depressed) - sklamať niekoho  
**get over (sth/sb)** /get 'əʊ.vər/ (pv) (to get better after an illness, or feel better after something or someone has made you unhappy) - dostať sa z niečoho, preniest' sa cez niečo  
**throw up** /θrəʊ ʌp/ (pv) (informal) (to vomit) - vracat'

## UNIT 5

### HISTORY

**ancestor** /'æ.n.ses.tər/ (n) (a relative who lived a long time ago) - predok  
**century** /'sen.tʃər.i/ (n) (a period of 100 years) - storočie  
**citizen** /'sɪ.tɪ.zən/ (n) (someone who lives in a particular town or city) - občan

**decade** /'dek.eɪd/ (n) (a period of ten years, especially a period such as 1850 to 1859, or 1990 to 1999) - dekáda

**found** /faʊnd/ (v) (to bring something (e.g. a town, an organisation) into existence) - založiť

**get the vote** /get ðə vəʊt/ (phr) (to be allowed to express your choice or opinion in an election) - získať volebné právo

**inhabitant** /ɪn'hæb.ɪ.tənt/ (n) (a person or animal that lives in a particular place) - obyvateľ

**myth** /mɪθ/ (n) (an accident story about gods and brave people, often one that explains an event in history or the natural world) - mýtus

**tribe** /traɪb/ (n) (a group of people who live together, usually in areas far away from cities, and who share the same culture and language) - kmeň

## EXPRESSING FREQUENCY

**all the time** /ɔ:l ðə taɪm/ (phr) (continuously) - stále

**constantly** /'kɒn.stənt.li/ (adv) (all the time or often) - nepretržite

**from time to time** /frəm taɪm tə taɪm/ (phr) (sometimes but not often) - z času na čas

**most days/weeks/months** /məʊst deɪz/ wi:ks/ mʌnθz/ (phr) (almost every day/week/month) - väčšinu dní/týždňov/mesiakov

**occasionally** /ə'keɪ.ʒə.nəl.i/ (adv) (sometimes but not often) - príležitostne

**(every) once in a while** /'ev.ri wʌns ɪn ə waɪl/ (phr) (sometimes but not often) - raz za čas

**rarely** /'reə.li/ (adv) (not often) - zriedkakedy

**regularly** /'reg.jə.lər.li/ (adv) (often) - pravidelne

**seldom** /'sel.dəm/ (adv) (not often) - zriedka

## UNIT 6

### EXPRESSING EMOTIONS

**anxious (about)** /'æŋk.jəs/ (adj) (worried and nervous) - znepokojený

**bad-tempered (about)** /'bæd'temp.əd/ (adj) (angry and annoyed) - mrzutý

**cheerful (about)** /'tʃɪə.fəl/ (adj) (happy and positive) - veselý

**concerned (about)** /kən'sɜ:nd/ (adj) (worried) - znepokojený

**content (with)** /kən'tent/ (adj) (pleased with your situation and not hoping of change or improvement) - spokojný

**depressed** /dɪ'prest/ (adj) (unhappy and without hope for the future) - deprimovaný

**down (about)** /daʊn ə'baʊt/ (adj) (unhappy and depressed) - skleslý

**fed up (with)** /fed ʌp/ (adj) (annoyed or bored with something that you have experienced for too long) - otrávený

**furious (with)** /'fjʊə.ri.əs/ (adj) (extremely angry) - zúrivý

**irritated (by)** /'ɪr.ɪ.teɪ.tɪd/ (adj) (annoyed) - podráždený

**optimistic (about)** /'ɒp.tɪ'mɪs.tɪk/ (adj) (always believing that good things will happen) - optimistický

**over the moon (about)** /'əʊ.vər ðə mu:n/ (id) (very pleased) - nadšený

**pessimistic (about)** /'pes.ɪ'mɪs.tɪk/ (adj) (always believing that bad things are likely to happen) - pesimistický

**petrified (of)** /'pet.rə'faɪd/ (adj) (extremely frightened) - vydesený

**relieved (about)** /rɪ'li:vɪd/ (adj) (happy that something unpleasant has not happened or has ended) - cítiaci úľavu

**scared (of)** /skeəd/ (adj) (frightened or worried) - majúci strach

## ADVERBS: TYPE AND POSITION

**definitely** /'def.i.nət.li/ (adv) (*without any doubt*) - rozhodne  
**frequently** /'fri:.kwənt.li/ (adv) (*often*) - často  
**however** /,haʊ'ev.ər/ (adv) (*despite whatever amount or degree*) - avšak  
**last week** /lɑ:st wi:k/ (adv) (*the week before the present one*) - minulý týždeň  
**outside** /,aʊt'saɪd/ (adv) (*not inside a building*) - vonku  
**quickly** /'kwɪk.li/ (adv) (*at a fast speed*) - rýchlo

## UNIT 7

### VERBS OF MOVEMENT AND SOUNDS

**kneel down** /ni:l daʊn/ (pv) (*to go down into, or stay in, a position where one or both knees are on the ground*) - kláknúť si  
**lean** /li:n/ (v) (*to move the top part of the body in a particular direction*) - naklánať sa  
**mumble** /'mʌm.bəl/ (v) (*to speak too quietly and not clearly enough for someone to understand you*) - mrmlať  
**rush** /rʌʃ/ (v) (*to hurry or move quickly somewhere, or to make someone or something hurry or move quickly somewhere*) - hnať sa, náhliť sa  
**sigh** /saɪ/ (v) (*to breathe out slowly and noisily, often because you are annoyed or unhappy*) - zavzdychať  
**slap** /slæp/ (v) (*to hit someone with the flat, inside part of your hand*) - dať niekomu facku  
**swing open** /swɪŋ 'əʊ.pən/ (phr) (*to open easily and without interruption*) - otvoriť svižne  
**tap** /tæp/ (v) (*to knock or touch something gently*) - poklepať  
**tremble** /'trem.bəl/ (v) (*to shake slightly, usually because you are cold, frightened or very emotional*) - chvieť sa  
**wander** /'wɒn.dər/ (v) (*to walk slowly in a relaxed way*) - potulovať sa  
**whisper** /'wɪs.pər/ (v) (*to speak extremely quietly so that other people cannot hear*) - šepkať  
**whistle** /'wɪs.əl/ (v) (*to make a sound by breathing air out through a small hole made with your lips, or through a whistle*) - písať

### TIME PHRASES

**before (very/too) long** /brɪ'fɔ:r 'ver.i / tu: lɒŋ/ (phr) (*soon*) - čoskoro  
**for hours/weeks on end** /fɔ:r, wi:kz ɒn end/ (phr) (*for hours / weeks without stopping*) - celé hodiny / týždne  
**for some time** /fɔ:r, səm taɪm/ (phr) (*for a long period of time*) - nejaký čas  
**in no time** /ɪn nəʊ taɪm/ (phr) (*very soon*) - hneď  
**the week before last** /ðə wi:k brɪ'fɔ:r lɑ:st/ (phr) (*the week before the one that has just finished*) - predminulý týždeň

## UNIT 8

### COMMUNITY

**affordable** /ə'fɔ:..də.bəl/ (adj) (*used about houses, etc.*) *able to be bought or rented by people who do not earn a lot of money*) - dostupný  
**close** /kləʊz/ (adj) (*a close community is one where people who live in the same area all know each other well*) - blízky

**diverse** /daɪ'vɜ:s/ (adj) (*varied or different*) - rozmanitý

**industrial** /ɪn'dʌs.tri.əl/ (adj) (*connected with industry, or having a lot of industry and factories, etc.*) - priemyselný

**inner-city** /,ɪn.ə'sɪt.i/ (adj) (*in the central part of a city where people live and where there are often problems because people are poor and there are few jobs and bad houses*) - v strede mesta

**relaxed** /rɪ'læks/ (adj) (*a relaxed situation or place is comfortable and informal*) - uvoľnený

**remote** /rɪ'məʊt/ (adj) (*describes an area, house or village that is a long way from and town or cities*) - vzdialený

**residential** /,rez.ɪ'den.ʃəl/ (adj) (*a residential area has only houses and not offices or factories*) - obytný

**rural** /'rʊə.rəl/ (adj) (*relating to the countryside and not to towns*) - vidiecky

**trendy** /'tren.di/ (adj) (*modern and influenced by the most recent fashions or ideas*) - módny

**urban** /'ɜ:.bən/ (adj) (*belonging or relating to a town or city*) - mestský

**welcoming** /'wel.kəm.ɪŋ/ (adj) (*friendly or making you feel welcome*) - prívetivý

## AS IF / AS THOUGH

**as if / as though** /əz ɪf/, /əz ðəʊ/ (phr) (*in a way that seems to show something*) - ako keby

## UNIT 9

### COLLOCATIONS

**achieve your goals** /ə'tʃi:v jər ɡəʊlz/ (phr) (*to succeed in doing something you have aimed to do, usually by working hard*) - dosiahnuť svoje ciele

**go wrong** /ɡəʊ rɒŋ/ (phr) (*to develop problems*) - pokaziť sa

**have a go at (sth)** /həv ə ɡəʊ ət/ (phr) (*to try to do something you have not done before*) - vyskúšať niečo, dať niečomu šancu

**look bright** /lʊk braɪt/ (phr) (*to appear to have the possibility of success or happiness*) - vyzeráť priaznivo, sľubne

**make a (big) difference** /meɪk ə 'dɪf.ər.əns/ (phr) (*to improve a situation (a lot)*) - urobiť (veľkú) zmenu (k lepšiemu)

**make the best of (sth)** /meɪk ðə best əv/ (phr) (*to make an unsatisfactory situation as pleasant as possible*) - využiť niečo čo najlepšie

**make the most of (sth)** /meɪk ðə məʊst əv/ (phr) (*to take full advantage of something because it may not last long*) - využiť niečo čo najviac, využiť niečo naplno

**put an end to (sth)** /pʊt ən end tə/ (phr) (*to make something stop happening or existing*) - ukončiť niečo

**see the best in (sb)** /si: ðə best ɪn/ (phr) (*to look for the good qualities that someone has*) - vidieť to najlepšie v

**see the worst in (sb)** /si: ðə wɜ:st ɪn/ (phr) (*to look for the bad qualities that someone has*) - vidieť to najhoršie v

**strength** /streŋθ/ (n) (*a good quality or ability that makes someone or something effective*) - silná stránka

**take an opportunity** /teɪk ən ɒp.ə'tʃu:.nə.ti/ (phr) (*to use an occasion to do or say something*) - využiť šancu

**weakness** /'wi:k.nəs/ (n) (*a particular part or quality of someone or something that is not good or effective*) - slabina

## ADJECTIVE AND NOUN SUFFIXES

**active** /'æk.tɪv/ (adj) (*doing a lot of things, or moving around a lot*) - aktívny

**beneficial** /,ben.ɪ'fɪʃ.əl/ (adj) (*helpful, useful or good*) - prospešný

**competition** /,kɒm.pə'tɪʃ.ən/ (n) (*a situation in which someone is trying to win something or be more successful than someone else*) - súťaž

**dangerous** /'deɪn.dʒərə.s/ (adj) (*a dangerous situation or thing could harm you*) - nebezpečný

**driverless** /'draɪ.və.ləs/ (adj) (*(of a vehicle) not having a person as a driver*) - nemajúci vodiča

**emotional** /ɪ'məʊ.ʃən.əl/ (adj) (*relating to emotions*) - citový, emocionálny

**enjoyment** /ɪn'dʒɔɪ.mənt/ (n) (*the feeling of enjoying something*) - pôžitok

**majority** /mə'dʒɔr.ə.ti/ (n) (*more than half of a group of people or things*) - väčšina

**personality** /,pɜː.sən'æɪ.ti/ (n) (*the way you are as a person*) - osobnosť

**professional** /prə'feʃ.ən.əl/ (adj) (*relating to work that needs special training or education*) - profesionálny

**recognisable** /'rek.əg.naɪ.zə.bəl/ (adj) (*easy to recognise*) - poznateľný, rozpoznateľný

**relationship** /rɪ'leɪ.ʃən.ʃɪp/ (n) (*the way two people or groups feel and behave towards each other*) - vzťah

**remarkable** /rɪ'mɑː.kə.bəl/ (adj) (*very unusual or noticeable in a way that you admire*) - pozoruhodný

**satisfaction** /,sæt.ɪs'fæk.ʃən/ (n) (*the pleasant feeling you have when you get something that you wanted or do something that you wanted to do*) - uspokojenie

**settlement** /'set.əl.mənt/ (n) (*a place where people come to live*) - osídlenie

**useful** /'juː.s.fəl/ (adj) (*helping you to do or achieve something*) - užitočný

**valuable** /'væl.jə.bəl/ (adj) (*valuable information, advice, etc. is very helpful or important*) - cenný

## UNIT 10

### PHRASES WITH IN, OUT OF, AT, BY

**at fault** /ət fɔlt/ (phr) (*responsible for something bad that has happened*) - vinný, zodpovedný za niečo

**at risk** /ət rɪsk/ (phr) (*being in a situation where something bad is likely to happen*) - v ohrození

**by accident** /baɪ æk.sɪ.dənt/ (phr) (*without intending to*) - náhodou

**by chance** /baɪ tʃɑːns/ (phr) (*when something happens because of luck, or without being planned*) - náhodou

**in advance** /ɪn əd'vɑːns/ (phr) (*before a particular time, or before doing a particular thing*) - vopred, v predstihu

**in all** /ɪn ɔːl/ (phr) (*used to show the total amount of something*) - celkovo, celkom

**in detail** /ɪn 'diː.teɪl/ (phr) (*including or considering all the information about something or every part of something*) - detailne

**in secret** /ɪn 'siː.krət/ (phr) (*without telling other people*) - v tajnosti, potajomky

**out of character** /aʊt əv 'kær.ək.tər/ (phr) (*unusual in terms of someone's personality*) - netypické

**out of nowhere** /aʊt əv 'nəʊ.weər/ (phr) (*if someone or something appears out of nowhere, it appears suddenly or unexpectedly*) - z ničoho nič

### EXTENDED MEANINGS OF WORDS

**angel** /'eɪn.dʒəl/ (n) (someone who is very good, helpful or kind) - anjel  
**boiling** /'bɔɪ.lɪŋ/ (adj) (very hot) - vriaci  
**bright** /braɪt/ (adj) (having the possibility of success or happiness) - priaznivý, sľubný  
**flood** /flʌd/ (v) (to fill or enter a place in large numbers or amounts) - zaplaviť  
**foggy** /'fɒɡ.i/ (adj) (vague and unclear) - zahmlený  
**freeze** /fri:z/ (v) (to suddenly stop moving, especially because you are frightened) - zamrznúť  
**frozen** /'frɔʊ.zən/ (adj) (not moving, absolutely still) - zamrznutý  
**grill** /grɪl/ (v) (to ask someone a lot of questions for a long time) - spovedať  
**hit** /hɪt/ (v) (to affect something badly) - zasiahnuť  
**lift (sb's) mood** /lɪft ... mu:d/ (phr) (to make someone happier) - dvihnúť (niekomu) náladu  
**sail through (sth)** /seɪl θru:/ (pv) (to succeed very easily in something especially a test) - preplávať niečím  
**stormy** /'stɔ:mi/ (adj) (full of difficulties or fights) - búrlivý  
**weigh up** /wei ʌp/ (pv) (to consider something carefully, especially in order to make a decision) - zvažiť

## UNIT 11

### PHRASAL VERBS: RELATIONSHIPS

**count on (sb)** /kaʊnt ɒn/ (pv) (to be confident that you can depend on someone) - spoliehať sa na niekoho  
**fall out (with) (sb)** /faɪnd aʊt/ (pv) (to argue with someone and stop being friendly with them) - rozhnevať sa (s niekým)  
**finish with (sb)** /'fɪn.ɪʃ wɪð/ (pv) (to end a romantic relationship with someone) - skoncovať s niekým  
**go off (sb/sth)** /gəʊ ɒf/ (pv) (to stop liking or being interested in someone or something) - prejsť (niekoho niečo/nieko)  
**hit it off (with)** /hɪt ɪt ɒf/ (pv) (if people hit it off, they like each other and become friendly immediately) - hodiť sa (s)  
**let (sb) down** /let daʊn/ (pv) (to disappoint someone by failing to do what you agreed to do or were expected to do) - sklamať niekoho  
**look down on (sb)** /lʊk daʊn ɒn/ (pv) (to think that you are better than someone) - dívať sa zhora, pohŕdať  
**look up to (sb)** /lʊk ʌp tə/ (pv) (to admire and respect someone) - vzhliadať k niekomu  
**stick together** /stɪk ə'geð.ər/ (pv) (if people stick together, they support and help each other) - držať pohromade  
**take after (sb)** /teɪk 'ɑ:f.tər/ (pv) (to be similar to an older member of your family in appearance or character) - byť po niekom

### COMPOUND ADJECTIVES

**badly behaved** /'bæd.li bɪ'heɪvd/ (adj) (behaving in a way that is accepted as incorrect) - zle sa správajúci  
**grown-up** /grəʊn 'ʌp/ (adj) (if you say that someone is grown-up, you mean that they are an adult or that they behave in a responsible way) - dospelý  
**high-tech** /'haɪ'tek/ (adj) (using or involved with the most recent and advanced electronic machines, computers, etc.) - na vysokej úrovni (technicky)  
**last-minute** /lɑ:st 'mɪn.ɪt/ (adj) (done at the latest possible opportunity) - na poslednú chvíľu

**long-distance** (adj) (*travelling or communicating between two places that are a long way apart*) - dial'kový

**middle-aged** / ,mɪd.əl' eɪdʒd/ (adj) (*in the middle of your life before you are old*) - v strednom veku

**self-confident** / ,self' kɒn.fi.dənt/ (adj) (*feeling sure about yourself and your abilities*) - sebavedomý

**short-term** / ,ʃɔ:t' tɜ:m/ (adj) (*lasting a short time, or relating to a short period of time*) - krátkodobý

**well-balanced** / ,wel 'bæl.ənst/ (adj) (*a well-balanced diet or meal includes all the different types of food that the body needs to be healthy*) - dobre vyvážený

**well-built** / ,wel 'bɪlt/ (adj) (*having a large, strong body*) – dobre stavaný

**well-organised** / ,wel 'ɔ:.gən.aɪzd/ (adj) (*planned and arranged in a good way, to a high or satisfactory standard*) - dobre zorganizovaný

**well-paid** / ,wel 'peɪd/ (adj) (*earning or paying a lot of money*) - dobre platený

## UNIT 12

### VERBS OF COMMUNICATION

**amuse** /ə' mju:z/ (v) (*to make someone laugh or smile*) - zabávať

**cheer up** /tʃɪər ʌp/ (pv) (*if someone cheers up something cheers them up, they start to feel happier*) - rozveseliť

**congratulate** /kən' grætʃ.ə.leɪt/ (v) (*to tell someone that you are happy because they have done something good or something good has happened to them*) - gratulovať

**highlight** /' haɪ.laɪt/ (v) (*to attract attention to or emphasize something important*) - zdôrazniť

**promote** /prə' məʊt/ (v) (*to encourage the popularity, sale, development or existence of something*) - propagovať

**reassure** / ,ri:.ə'ʃɔ:r/ (v) (*to comfort someone and stop them from worrying*) - uistiť

**speak out** /spɪk aʊt/ (pv) (*to say in public what you think about something such as a law, an official plan or an important issue*) - prehovoriť

**spread** /spred/ (v) (*to make a lot of people have a certain feeling*) - šíriť, rozšíriť

**stimulate** /' stɪm.jə.leɪt/ (v) (*to make someone excited or interested about something*) - podnietiť

### BOTH, EITHER, NEITHER

**both** /bəʊθ/ (pron, det) (*referring to two people or things together*) - obaja

**either** /' aɪ.ðər/ (pron, det) (*used when referring to a choice between two possibilities*) - ani

**either...or** /' aɪ.ðər... ər/ (conj) (*used to connect two choices*) - buď ... alebo

**neither** /' naɪ.ðər/ (pron, det) (*not either of two things or people*) - ani

**neither...nor** /' naɪ.ðər... nɔ:r/ (conj) (*used when you want to say that two or more things are not true*) - ani ... ani

## UNIT 13

### LEADERSHIP AND ACHIEVEMENT

**bossy** /' bɒs.i/ (adj) (*a bossy person is always telling people what to do*) - panovačný

**conscientious** / ,kɒn.ʃɪ' en.ʃəs/ (adj) (*putting a lot of effort into your work*) - zásadový

**doubt** /daʊt/ (v) (*to not feel certain or confident about something*) - pochybovať

**drive** /draɪv/ (n) (energy and determination to achieve things) - motivácia  
**fairly** /'feə.li/ (adv) (if you do something fairly, you do it in a way which is right and reasonable and treats people equally) - spravodlivo  
**motivated** /'məʊ.ti.veɪ.tɪd/ (adj) (enthusiastic and determined to succeed) - motivovaný  
**put your mind to (sth)** /pʊt jər maɪnd tə/ (phr) (to decide that you are going to do something and to put a lot of effort into doing it) - vložiť sa do (niečoho)  
**self-esteem** /,self.ɪ'sti:m/ (n) (belief and confidence in your own ability and value) - sebaúcta, hrdosť  
**stand out** /stænd aʊt/ (pv) (to be better than or different to other people or things) - vynikať, vyčnievať  
**sympathetic** /,sɪm.pə'tet.ɪk/ (adj) (showing that you understand and care about someone's problems) - súcitný  
**target** /'tɑ:ɡɪt/ (n) (something that you intend to achieve) - cieľ

### PHRASAL VERBS WITH UP

**come up** /kʌm ʌp/ (pv) (to move towards someone) - pristúpiť, blížiť sa  
**keep up** /ki:p ʌp/ (pv) (to move at the same speed as someone or something that is moving forward) - držať krok  
**live up to** /lɪv ʌp/ (pv) (to be as good as someone hopes) - splňať  
**make up** /meɪk ʌp/ (pv) (to say or write something that is not true) - vymyslieť  
**set up** /set ʌp/ (pv) (to start a new company, organisation, system, etc.) - založiť  
**speak up** /spi:k ʌp/ (pv) (to speak in a louder voice so that people can hear you) - hovoriť nahlas  
**turn up** /tɜ:n ʌp/ (pv) (to arrive or appear somewhere) - objaviť sa

## UNIT 14

### PHRASAL VERBS: TRANSPORT

**break down** /breɪk daʊn/ (pv) ((of a vehicle or machine) to stop working for a period of time) - pokaziť sa  
**drive off** /draɪv ɒf/ (pv) (to leave in a car or other vehicle) - odcestovať  
**hold up** /həʊld ʌp/ (pv) (to make something or someone slow or late) - zdržať  
**keep up with (sb or sth)** /ki:p ʌp wɪð/ (pv) (to move at the same speed as someone or something that is moving forward so that you stay level with them) - držať krok s  
**pull into** /pʊl 'ɪn.tu:/ (pv) (if a vehicle pulls somewhere, it moves in that direction and stops there) - doraziť  
**pull out** /pʊl aʊt/ (pv) (if a train pulls out, it starts to leave a station) - vyraziť (vlak zo stanice)  
**pull over** /pʊl 'əʊ.vər/ (pv) (if a vehicle pulls over, it moves to the side of the road and stops) - zajať  
**pull up** /pʊl ʌp/ (pv) (if a vehicle pulls up, it stops, often for a short time) - zastať  
**run into** /rʌn 'ɪn.tu:/ (pv) (to drive a vehicle into an object or a person in another vehicle by accident) - naraziť do, vraziť do  
**run over** /rʌn 'əʊ.vər/ /sləʊ/ (pv) (if a vehicle or its driver runs over someone or something that vehicle hits and drives over them or it) - prejsť  
**slow down** /sləʊ daʊn/ (pv) (to become slower, or to make someone or something become slower) - spomaliť

**speed up** /spi:d ʌp/ (pv) (to go or happen faster, or to cause something happen faster) - zrýchliť

## REPORTING VERBS

**agree** /ə'gri:/ (v) (to say you will do something that someone asks you to) - súhlasiť  
**confess** /kən'fes/ (v) (to admit that you have done something wrong or something that you feel guilty or bad about) - priznať  
**enquire** /ɪn'kwɪər/ (v) (to ask someone for information about something) - vypytovať sa, vyšetrovať  
**forbid** /fə'brɪd/ (v) (to refuse to allow something, especially officially or to prevent a particular plan of action by making it impossible) - zakázať  
**insist** /ɪn'sɪst/ (v) (to demand that something must be done or that you must have a particular thing to say firmly that something is true) - trvať (na niečom)  
**persuade** /pə'sweɪd/ (v) (to make someone do or believe something by giving them a good reason to do it) - presvedčiť  
**point out** /pɔɪnt aʊt/ (pv) (to tell someone about some information, often because they do not know it or have forgotten it) - poukázať, poznamenať  
**recommend** /,rek.ə'mend/ (v) (to advise someone that something should be done) - odporučiť

## UNIT 15

### GLOBAL ISSUES: NOUNS AND VERBS

**ban** /bæn/ (v) (to forbid something, especially officially) - zakázať  
**ban** /bæn/ (n) (an official order that prevents something from happening) - zákaz  
**collect** /kə'lekt/ (v) (to ask people to give you money, or sometimes food or clothes, for something, for example a charity) - zbierať  
**collection** /kə'lek.ʃən/ (n) (when money, food or clothes are collected for something for example a charity) - zbierka  
**cooperate** /kəʊ'ɒp.ər.eɪt/ (v) (to work together with someone in order to achieve the same aim) - spolupracovať  
**cooperation** /kəʊ,ɒp.ər'eɪ.ʃən/ (n) (when you work together with someone or do what they ask you) - spolupráca  
**criticise** /'krɪt.ɪ.saɪz/ (v) (to say that someone or something is bad) - kritizovať  
**criticism** /'krɪt.ɪ.sɪ.zəm/ (n) (when you say that something or someone is bad) - kritika  
**elect** /i'lekt/ (v) (to choose someone for a particular job or position by voting) - zvoliť  
**election** /i'lek.ʃən/ (n) (a time when people vote in order to choose someone for a political or official job) - voľby  
**support** /sə'pɔ:t/ (v) (to agree with an idea, group or person) - podpora  
**supporter** /sə'pɔ:..tər/ (n) (someone who supports a particular idea, group or person) - stúpenec

### PHRASES WITH IN

**in actual fact** /ɪn 'æk.tʃu.əl fækt/ (phr) (really) - v skutočnosti  
**in favour of** /ɪn 'feɪ.vər əv/ (phr) (supporting or approving of something) - v prospech  
**in general** /ɪn 'dʒen.ər.əl/ (phr) (considering the whole of someone or something, and not just a particular part of them) - vo všeobecnosti  
**in the light of** /ɪn ðə laɪt əv/ phr (because of) - s ohľadom na  
**in progress** /ɪn 'prəʊ.gres/ (phr) (happening or being done now) - v procese, v napredovaní

**in turn** /ɪn tɜːn/ (phr) (*one after another*) - následne

## UNIT 16

### ADVERTISING: NOUNS AND VERBS

**ad break** /æd breɪk/ (n) (*a short interruption of a television or radio programme to broadcast advertisements*) - reklamná prestávka

**appeal to** /ə'pi:l tə/ (v) (*to interest or attract someone*) - apelovať na

**be aimed at** /bi: eɪmd ət/ (v) (*if information is aimed at a particular group of people, it is made known in a way that influences them or makes them interested in something*) - byť zameraný na

**consumer** /kən'sju:mər/ (n) (*a person who buys goods or services for their own use*) - spotrebiteľ

**launch** /lɔ:ntʃ/ (v) (*if a company launches a product or service, it makes it available for the first time*) - vypustiť

**product placement** /'prɒd.ʌkt 'pleɪs.mənt/ (n) (*a way of advertising a product by supplying it for use in film programmes*) - umiestnenie produktu

**sample** /'sɑ:m.pəl/ (n) (*a small amount of something that shows you what it is like*) - vzorka

**sponsor** /'spɒn.sər/ (v) (*to give money to someone to support an activity, event or organisation, sometimes as a way to advertise your company or product*) - sponzor

### ADVERBS + ADJECTIVE COLLOCATIONS

**ecologically safe** /,i:kə'lɒdʒɪkəl.i seɪf/ (*not dangerous or damaging to ecology or the environment*) - ekologicky nezávadný

**environmentally friendly** /ɪn.vəɪ.rən.men.təl.i 'frend.li/ (*not harmful to the environment*) - šetrný k životnému prostrediu

**financially independent** /faɪ'næn.ʃəl.i ,ɪn.dɪ'pen.dənt/ (*having enough money to live, without needing other people to give you money or to pay for things for you*) - finančne nezávislý

**globally recognised** /'glɒbəl.i 'rek.əg.naɪzd/ (*well known all over the world*) - svetoznámy, známy po celom svete

**incredibly economical** /ɪn'kred.ə.bli ,i:kə'nɒmɪkəl/ (*using very little fuel, money, etc...*) - neskutočne ekonomický

**regularly updated** /'reg.jə.lərli ʌp'deɪtɪd/ (*if something is regularly updated, new information or facts are frequently added to it*) - pravidelne obnovovaný

**scientifically proven** /,saɪən'tɪfɪkəl.i 'pru:vən/ (*shown to be true by science*) - vedecky dokázaný

**well-balanced** /,wel 'bæl.ənst/ (*a well-balanced diet or meal includes all the different types of food that body needs to be healthy*) - dobre vyvážený

## UNIT 17

### THE MEDIA

**celebrate achievement** /'sel.ə.breɪt ə'tʃi:v.mənt/ (phr) (*to express admiration for something very good and difficult that someone has succeeded in doing*) - oslavovať dosiahnutie

**comment on current events** /'kɒm.ent ɒn 'kʌr.ənt i'ventz/ (phr) (*to give your opinions about events that are being reported in the news*) - komentovať súčasné udalosti

**cover a story** /'kʌv.ər ə 'stɔː.ri/ (phr) (to report the news about a particular event) - pokryť príbeh

**gossip (about)** /'gɒs.ɪp/ (v) (to talk about other people's private lives) - klebetiť (o)

**keep (sb) amused** /ki:p ə 'mju:zd/ (phr) (to help someone feel interested and happy) - zabávať (niekoho), udržiavať (niekoho) v dobrej nálade

**keep (sb) up to date** /ki:p ,ʌp.tə 'deɪt/ (phr) (to give someone the latest information) - udržiavať (niekoho) informovaného

**make fun of** /meɪk fʌn əv/ (phr) (to make a joke about someone or something in a way that is not kind) - robit' si srandu z

**make headlines** /meɪk 'hed.laɪnz/ (phr) (to be a featured story in the newspapers or in TV/radio news) - „byť na titulke“, byť hlavnou správou

## PHRASAL VERBS: THE MEDIA

**back (sb) up** /bæk ʌp/ (pr) (to support or help someone) - kryť (niekomu) chrbát

**bring (sth) up** /brɪŋ ʌp/ pɪv (to start to talk about a particular subject) - zmeniť sa o, vytiahnuť niečo (v konverzácii)

**catch up on** /kætʃ ʌp ɒn/ (pv) (to learn the newest facts about something) - dobehnúť (učivo)

**clear (sth) up** /kliə ʌp/ (pv) (to give or find an explanation for something or to deal with a problem or argument) - objasniť

**follow up** /'fɒl.əʊ ʌp/ (pv) (to find out more about something, or take further action connected with it) - sledovať

**get (sth) across** /get 'ə 'krɒs/ (pv) (to manage to make someone understand or believe something) – podať, vysvetliť

**leave out** /li:v aʊt/ (pv) (to not include someone or something) - vynechať

**look into** /lʊk 'ɪn.tu:/ (pv) (to examine the facts about a situation) - preveriť

## UNIT 18

### THE WORLD OF WORK

**badly paid** /'bæd.li peɪd/ (adj) (not earning or paying a lot of money) - zle platený

**deadline** /'ded.laɪn/ (n) (a time/day by when something must be done) - konečný termín

**make a living** /meɪk ə 'lɪv.ɪŋ/ (phr) (to earn enough money to buy the things you need) - zarábať si na živobytie

**rewarding** /rɪ'wɔː.dɪŋ/ (adj) (making you feel satisfied that you have done something important or useful) - odmeňujúci, vd'ačný (pocit)

**shift** /ʃɪft/ (n) (when people work shifts, they work for set periods of time during the day or night) - zmena

**take time off** /teɪk taɪm ɒf/ (phr) (to stop work in order to do something else) - zobrať si voľno

**well paid** /,wel 'peɪd/ (adj) (earning a lot of money) - dobre platený

**work long hours** /wɜ:k lɒŋ 'aʊəz/ (phr) (to spend a lot of time each day at work) - pracovať dlhé hodiny

### WORD PAIRS

**more and more** /mɔːr ən mɔːr/ (phr) (increasingly, as time passes) - viac a viac

**more or less** /mɔːr ər les/ (phr) (almost or approximately) - viac-menej

**now and then** /naʊ ən ðen/ (phr) (*if something happens now and then, it happens sometimes but not very often*) - niekedy

**one or two** /wʌn ər tuː/ (phr) (*a few*) - pár

**over and over** /'əʊ.vər ən 'əʊ.vər/ (phr) (*happening or done many times*) - veľakrát

**round and round** /raʊnd ən raʊnd/ (phr) (*moving in a circle*) - dokola

**sooner or later** /suː.nə ər 'leɪ.tər/ (phr) (*used to say that you do not know exactly when something will happen, but you are certain that it will happen*) - skôr či neskôr

**up and down** /ʌp ən daʊn/ (adv) (*in one direction and then in the opposite direction, especially relatedly*) - hore-dole

## UNIT 19

### OPINIONS AND BELIEFS

**as far as I'm concerned** /əz fɑːr əz ,aɪ'em kən'sɜːnd/ (phr) (*in my opinion*) - pokiaľ viem

**be convinced by (sth)** /bɪ kən'vɪnst/ baɪ/ (phr) (*to be certain that something is true*) - byť presvedčený (niečím)

**be totally against** /bɪ təʊ.təl.i ə'genst/ (phr) (*to strongly disagree with a plan or activity*) - byť absolútne proti

**bear in mind** /beər ɪn maɪnd/ (phr) (*to remember a piece of information when you are making a decision or thinking about something*) - mať na pamäti

**believe in** /bɪ'liːv ɪn/ (pv) (*to be confident that something is effective and right*) - veriť v

**firmly** /'fɜːm.li/ (adv) (*strongly*) - pevne

**go along with (sth/sb)** /gəʊ ə'lɒŋ wið/ (pv) (*to support an idea, or to agree with someone's opinion*) - súhlasit' (s názorom)

**it's hard to deny (that)** /ɪts hɑːd tə dɪ'naɪ/ (phr) (*used to say that something is clearly true*) - je ťažké poprieť, že

**keep an open mind** /kiːp ən 'əʊ.pən maɪnd/ (phr) (*to not have a fixed opinion about something*) - zanechať si otvorenú myseľ (byť prístupný iným názorom)

**suspect** /sə'spekt/ (v) (*to think that something is probably true, or is likely to happen*) - podozrievať

**there's no doubt** /ðeəz nəʊ daʊt/ (phr) (*used to emphasise that what you are saying is true or likely to happen*) - bez pochyb

**to my mind** /tə maɪ maɪnd/ (phr) (*use to emphasise that you are giving your own opinion*) - podľa mňa

**view** /vjuː/ (n) (*opinion*) - názor

### PLURAL NOUNS

**belongings** /bɪ'lɒŋ.ɪŋz/ (n) (*the things that a person owns, especially those which can be carried*) - osobný majetok

**clothes** /kləʊðz/ (n) (*things such as dresses and trousers that you wear to cover, protect or decorate your body*) - oblečenie

**contents** /'kʌn.tents/ (n) (*a list in a book that tells you what different parts of the book contain*) - obsah

**lyrics** /'lɪr.ɪks/ (n) (*the words of a song*) - text piesne

**outskirts** /'aʊt.skɜːts/ (n) (*the areas that form the edge of a town or city*) - predmestie

**refreshments** /rɪ'fref.məntz/ (n) (*food and drinks that are available at a meeting, at an event, on a journey, etc.*) - občerstvenie

**savings** /'seɪ.vɪŋz/ (n) *(the money you keep, especially in a bank or other financial organisation, and which you do not use for day-to-day living)* - úspory  
**surroundings** /sə'raʊn.dɪŋz/ (n) *(the place where someone lives and the conditions they live in)* - (životné) prostredie/podmienky

## UNIT 20

### IDIOMS

**be a pain** /bɪ ə peɪn/ (id) *(to be annoying)* - byť otrava  
**be a piece of cake** /bɪ ə pi: s əv keɪk/ (id) *(to be very easy)* - byť hračka  
**break (sb's) heart** /breɪk hɑ:t/ (id) *(if an event or situation breaks your heart, it makes you feel very sad)* - zlomiť srdce  
**break the ice** /breɪk ði aɪs/ (id) *(to make people feel more relaxed in a social situation)* - prelomiť ľady  
**cross (sb's) mind** /krɒs maɪnd/ (id) *(if something crosses your mind, you think about it for a short time)* - prebehnúť mysľou  
**have an eye for (sth)** /həv ən aɪ fər/ (id) *(to be good at noticing a particular type of thing)* - mať na niečo čuch  
**lose track of time** /lu:z træk əv taɪm/ (id) *(to not be aware of what time it is)* - stratit' pojem o čase  
**take (sb's) breath away** /teɪk breθ ə'weɪ/ (id) *(to make someone feel surprised and admiration)* - vyraziť (niekomu) dych

### COMMONLY CONFUSED WORDS

**damage** /'dæm.ɪdʒ/ (v) *(to harm, break or spoil something)* - zničiť  
**fun** /fʌn/ (n) *(pleasure, enjoyment or entertainment)* - zábava  
**funny** /'fʌn.i/ (adj) *(humorous, causing laughter)* - zábavný  
**guess** /ges/ (v) *(to give an answer to a particular question when you do not have all the facts and so cannot be certain if you are correct)* - hádať  
**harm** /hɑ:m/ (v) *(to hurt someone or damage something)* - ublížiť  
**injure** /'ɪn.dʒər/ (v) *(to hurt a person, animal or part of your body)* - zranit'  
**journey** /'dʒɜ:.ni/ (n) *(the act of travelling from one place to another, especially in a vehicle)* – cesta  
**know** /nəʊ/ (v) *(to have information in your mind, be certain)* - vedieť  
**means** /mi:nz/ (n) *(a method or way of doing something)* - prostriedky  
**observe** /əb'zɜ:v/ (v) *(to watch someone or something carefully)* - pozorovať  
**opportunity** /,ɒp.ə'tʃu:.nə.ti/ (n) *(a situation in which it is possible for you to do something or a possibility of doing something)* - príležitosť  
**possibility** /,pɒs.ə'bɪl.ə.ti/ (n) **(a chance that something may happen or be true)** - možnosť  
**way** /weɪ/ (n) *(an action that can produce the result you want, a method, a route, direction or path)* – spôsob

