

CAMBRIDGE

# TALENT

# 2

STUDENT'S BOOK



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## STARTER A

- brush your teeth** /brʌʃ jɔːr tiːθ/ - umývat' si zuby (*I brush my teeth after breakfast.*)  
**come home** /kʌm həʊm/ - príst' domov (*When do you come home from work?*)  
**do homework** /də 'həʊm.wɜ:k/ - robiť domáce úlohy (*Keira does her homework on the bus.*)  
**get dressed** /get drest/ - obliecť sa (*I got dressed in the bathroom.*)  
**get up** /'get.ʌp/ - vstať (*I do not get up early in the holidays.*)  
**go to bed** /gəʊ tuː bed/ - ísť do posteľe (*I went to bed late at the weekend.*)  
**go to school** /gəʊ tuː sku:l/ - ísť do školy (*We go to school by bus.*)  
**have a shower** /hæv ə ʃaʊə/ - sprchovať sa (*Sofia usually has a shower in the evening.*)  
**have breakfast** /hæv 'brek.fəst/ - raňajkovať (*My parents had pancakes for breakfast on Sunday.*)  
**have dinner** /hæv 'dɪn.ər/ - večerať (*We had dinner every evening at 6:30.*)  
**have lunch** /hæv lʌntʃ/ - obedovať (*We have breakfast and lunch at the same time.*)  
**wake up** /weɪk ʌp/ - zobudiť sa (*I wake up at 7 o'clock.*)

## STARTER B

- e-reader** /'iː.rɪː.dər/ - čítačka kníh (*Buy an e-reader and make a little space on your shelves!*)  
**headphones** /'hed.fəʊnz/ - slúchadlá (*These headphones do not work with my mp3 player.*)  
**joystick** /'dʒɔɪ.stɪk/ - joystick, pákový ovládač (*He moves a joystick to control the robotic arm.*)  
**keyboard** /'kiː.bɔːd/ - klávesnica (*There were no electronic keyboards in those days.*)  
**laptop** /'læp.tɒp/ - notebook, laptop (*Do you watch your favourite programmes on TV or on a laptop?*)  
**mouse** /maʊs/ - myš (*You use mouse to move around on screen in a computer game.*)  
**remote control** /rɪ.məʊt.kən'trəʊl/ - diaľkový ovládač (*Have you seen the remote control for the TV anywhere?*)  
**screen** /skriːn/ - obrazovka (*You use mouse to move around on screen in a computer game.*)  
**smartphone** /'smɑːt.fəʊn/ - chytrý telefon, smartfón (*A smartphone is smaller than a tablet.*)  
**speakers** /'spiː.kəz/ - reproduktory (*There's no sound coming out of the right-hand speaker.*)

## STARTER C

- blouse** /blaʊz/ - blúzka (*In the 1960s girls wore skirts, blouses and ties.*)  
**cap** /kæp/ - čiapka, šiltovka (*Both wore jackets and often there was a school cap (boys) or beret (girls).*)  
**jacket** /'dʒæk.ɪt/ - bunda (*Both wore jackets and often there was a school cap (boys) or beret (girls).*)  
**jumper** /'dʒʌm.pər/ - pulóver (*It's very cold so put a jumper on.*)  
**shirt** /ʃɜːt/ - košeľa (*The sleeve of his shirt was torn at the elbow.*)  
**shoes** /ʃuːz/ - topánky (*Sister was trying on shoes in a shop.*)  
**shorts** /ʃɔːts/ - kraťasy (*Boys wore trousers (not jeans or shorts).*)  
**skirt** /skɜːt/ - sukňa (*In the 1960s girls wore skirts, blouses and ties.*)  
**socks** /sɒks/ - ponožky (*In the 1960s girls wore skirts, blouses and ties, and white socks.*)  
**T-shirt** /'tiː.ʃɜːt/ - tričko (*What about all those T-shirts from past holidays and events?*)  
**tie** /taɪ/ - kravata (*In the 1960s girls wore skirts, blouses and ties.*)

**tights** /taɪts/ - pančuchy (*Oh no, I've got a hole in my tights.*)

**trousers** /'traʊ.zəz/ - nohavice (*Girls didn't wear trousers because only boys wore trousers.*)

## STARTER D

**angry** /'æŋ.gri/ - nahnevaný (*She was angry with Martin.*)

**calm** /kɑ:m/ - pokojný (*If this happens in the evening, calm, dry weather will usually follow.*)

**embarrassed** /ɪm'bær.əst/ - zahanbený, ztrápený (*I'm embarrassed because I'm not clever like her.*)

**happy** /'hæp.i/ - šťastný (*We talk and chat and I feel happy after that.*)

**jealous** /'dʒel.əs/ - žiarlivý (*When other people are there, I feel jealous.*)

**scared** /skeəd/ - vystrašený (*Mum was scared when she saw the film!*)

**surprised** /sə'praɪzd/ - prekvapený (*We were very surprised at the result.*)

**worried** /'wʌr.id/ - znepokojený, majúci obavy (*I'm worried because I'm not as popular as Amy.*)

**architect** /'ɑ:kɪ.tekt/ - architekt (*The architect showed us the house plans.*)

**cook** /kʊk/ - kuchár (*Cook makes food in a restaurant.*)

**dentist** /'den.tɪst/ - zubár (*Dentist looks after people's teeth.*)

**doctor** /'dɒk.tər/ - doktor, lekár (*Doctor looks after sick people.*)

**hairdresser** /'heə.dres.ər/ - kaderník, kadernička (*Hairdresser cuts people's hair.*)

**lawyer** /'lɔɪ.ər/ - právnik (*Lawyer helps people with legal problems.*)

**office worker** /'ɒf.ɪs 'wɜ:k.ər/ - pracovník v kancelárii (*Office worker uses a computer in an office.*)

**pilot** /'paɪ.lət/ - pilot (*Pilot flies an airplane or a helicopter.*)

**police officer** /pə'li:s.pɒl.ɪ.sər/ - policajt (*Police officer investigates crimes.*)

**sports instructor** /spɔ:ts ɪn'strʌk.tər/ - športový inštruktor (*Sports instructor teaches people how to do sports.*)

**teacher** /'ti:tʃər/ - učiteľ (*Teacher teaches children in a school.*)

**vet** /vet/ - veterinár (*Vet looks after sick animals.*)

## UNIT 1

**bye** /baɪ/ - ahoj, dovidenia (*Bye, take care!*)

**cheerful** /'tʃiə.fəl/ - veselý, radostný (*I'm easygoing, kind and cheerful.*)

**ciao** /tʃaʊ/ - čau (*Ciao!*)

**confident** /'kɒn.fɪ.dənt/ - sebavedomý (*Many teenagers avoid sports because they don't feel confident about themselves.*)

**creative** /kri'eɪ.tɪv/ - kreatívny (*Aquarians are creative, easygoing, generous people.*)

**easygoing** /'i:zi'gəʊ.ɪŋ/ - pohodový, vyrovnaný (*Aquarians are creative, easygoing, generous people.*)

**generous** /'dʒen.ər.əs/ - veľkorysý, štedrý (*Aquarians are creative, easygoing, generous people.*)

**goodbye** /gʊd'baɪ/ - ahoj, dovidenia (*Goodbye, take care!*)

**hello** /hel'əʊ/ - ahoj (*Hello!*)

**hey** /heɪ/ - ahoj, čau (*Hey!*)

**hi** /haɪ/ - ahoj, čau (*Hi!*)

**honest** /'ɒn.ɪst/ - úprimný, poctivý, čestný (*I've been very honest with you.*)

**how do you do** /ˌhaʊ.dʒəˈduː/ - Ako sa máš? (*How do you do?*)  
**kind** /kaɪnd/ - milý, láskavý (*They are quiet, kind and rather shy.*)  
**lie** /laɪ/ - klamať (*Some teens lie on social media.*)  
**moody** /ˈmuː.di/ - náladový (*They've got a sensitive side and can be moody at times.*)  
**patient** /ˈpeɪ.ʃənt/ - trpezlivý (*Be patient with her – she's very young.*)  
**practical** /ˈpræktɪ.kəl/ - praktický (*Taureans are honest, practical and reliable people.*)  
**reliable** /rɪˈlaɪə.bəl/ - spoľahlivý (*Taureans are honest, practical and reliable people.*)  
**see you later** /siː juː ˈleɪ.tər/ - Uvidíme sa neskôr. (*See you later.*)  
**shy** /ʃaɪ/ - hanblivý, plachý (*They are quiet, kind and rather shy.*)  
**sociable** /ˈsəʊ.ʃə.bəl/ - spoločenský (*Scandinavian robins are not very sociable.*)  
**stubborn** /ˈstʌb.ən/ - tvrdohlavý (*Taureans can be impatient and stubborn.*)  
**tidy** /ˈtaɪ.di/ - uprataný, (u)sporiadaný (*You know the saying 'tidy house, tidy mind'?*)  
**untidy** /ʌnˈtaɪ.di/ - neporiadny, neuporiadany (*Aquarians can be very untidy.*)  
**whopping** /ˈwɒp.ɪŋ/ - ohromujúci, obrovský (*A whopping 64% of teenagers used a social networking site.*)

## UNIT 2

**above** /əˈbʌv/ - ponad, viac než (*She hears that above 300 houses have been burned down.*)  
**at the bottom** /ət ðə ˈbɒt.əm/ - naspodku (*At the bottom there are different species of plants.*)  
**at the top** /ət ðə tɒp/ - navrchu (*At the top of this food web are quaternary consumers.*)  
**beach** /bi:tʃ/ - pláž (*They played on the beach all day in the summer holidays.*)  
**behaviour** /biˈheɪ.vjər/ - správanie (*How is your behaviour different with them than with your friends and family?*)  
**below** /biˈləʊ/ - nižšie, dole (*Figure A below shows the highest and lowest CO2 emission levels.*)  
**breast** /brest/ - prsia (*Do you think she's had breast implants?*)  
**bridge** /brɪdʒ/ - most (*Tower bridge is a bridge over the river Thames.*)  
**cliff** /klɪf/ - útes (*I could see the river sliding through the bone-white cliffs.*)  
**coal mine** /ˈkəʊl.maɪn/ - uhoľná baňa (*In the 1980s coal mines stopped production.*)  
**desert** /ˈdez.ət/ - púšť (*Away from the cliffs was the desert.*)  
**feather** /ˈfeð.ər/ - pero, perie (*Robin is a small bird with brown feathers.*)  
**field** /fi:ld/ - pole (*Shepherds can leave their sheep in the fields.*)  
**foliage** /ˈfəʊ.li.ɪdʒ/ - listie (*The sunlight is falling through the foliage.*)  
**forest** /ˈfɒr.ɪst/ - les (*The air in the forest was cool like water.*)  
**fungus** /ˈfʌŋ.gəs/ - huba, pleseň (*The grey fungus gives a secretive air to the forest.*)  
**grass** /grɑːs/ - tráva (*You play with a ball on a large grass pitch.*)  
**hill** /hɪl/ - kopec (*I used to ride there up and down the hills.*)  
**inside** /ɪnˈsaɪd/ - vnútri (*Terrible storms were forcing them to stay inside their villa.*)  
**jungle** /ˈdʒʌŋ.gl/ - džungľa (*The lion is often called the king of the jungle.*)  
**lake** /leɪk/ - jazero (*It was founded in 1921 near Lake Orta in the Italian Alps.*)  
**mainland** /ˈmeɪn.lænd/ - pevnina (*They moved to the mainland in 2015.*)  
**mountain** /ˈmaʊn.tɪn/ - hora (*They are using the moon and the stars to navigate across the mountains.*)  
**on the left-hand side** /ɒn ðə left hænd saɪd/ - na ľavej strane (*The large wardrobe is on the left-hand side of the room.*)

**on the right-hand side** /ɒn ðə raɪt hænd saɪd/ - na pravej strane (*The large wardrobe is on the right-hand side of the room.*)

**outside** /ˌaʊtˈsaɪd/ - vonku (*He saw the van outside his house.*)

**path** /pɑːθ/ - chodník, cesta (*Improved sports facilities include cycle paths.*)

**railway line** /ˈreɪl.weɪ laɪn/ - železničná trať (*Big cities in this region are connected by a railway line.*)

**retired** /rɪˈtaɪəd/ - na dôchodku (*He told me he was a retired pilot.*)

**river** /ˈrɪv.ər/ - rieka (*Newts spend most of their lives in ponds and rivers.*)

**road** /rəʊd/ - cesta (*There is the main road across the region.*)

**sea** /siː/ - more (*I live in a house near the sea.*)

**shrink** /ʃrɪŋk/ - znižovať sa (*The number of families living in these communities has been shrinking.*)

**stone** /stəʊn/ - kameň (*Sapphires are precious blue stones.*)

**stream** /striːm/ - potok (*There was a small stream where we washed our hands.*)

**to the north** /tuː ðə nɔːθ/ - na sever (*Cambridge is to the north of London.*)

**to the south** /tuː ðə saʊθ/ - na juh (*Take the train to the South of France.*)

**tree** /triː/ - strom (*It is an area that has large trees and lots of animals.*)

**tunnel** /ˈtʌn.əl/ - tunel (*The train went into the tunnel.*)

**valley** /ˈvæl.i/ - údolie (*There was snow on the hill tops but not in the valley.*)

**wing span** /wɪŋ spæn/ - rozpätie krídel (*Some eagles have a wing span of over seven feet.*)

### UNIT 3

**actor** /ˈæk.tər/ - herec (*He met many famous actors, writers and artists.*)

**architecture** /ˈɑː.kɪ.tek.tʃər/ - architektúra (*The town's modern architecture is very well integrated with the old.*)

**art** /ɑːt/ - umenie (*Everyday objects have been transformed into works of art.*)

**author** /ˈɔː.θər/ - autor (*How does the author describe the woman?*)

**biography** /baɪˈɒɡ.rə.fi/ - životopis (*Read the biography of Nelson Mandela.*)

**cameraman** /ˈkæm.rə.mæn/ - kameraman (*The cameraman followed instructions of the director.*)

**catch-up service** /kætʃ ʌp ˈsɜː.vɪs/ - služba pre nahrávanie televíznych programov (*There are hundreds of channels, catch-up services and online streaming.*)

**chapter** /ˈtʃæp.tər/ - kapitola (*Read Chapter 10 before class tomorrow.*)

**character** /ˈkær.ɪk.tər/ - postava (filmu, knihy apod.) (*I thought the characters were brilliant.*)

**cookery** /ˈkʊk.ər.i/ - varenie (*We can take cookery classes every Wednesday.*)

**crafts** /kraːfts/ - remeslá, ručné práce (*In the past it was common that people could do different crafts.*)

**crime** /kraɪm/ - zločin (*What kinds of crimes exist today?*)

**director** /daɪˈrek.tər/ - režisér (*The director of the film won the Oscar.*)

**fiction** /ˈfɪk.ʃən/ - fikcia, beletria (*The detective became a popular figure in fiction.*)

**film** /fɪlm/ - film (*Our parents don't let us watch horror films.*)

**gory** /ˈɡɔː.ri/ - krvavý (*These gory stories inspired Bram Stoker to begin writing a horror story.*)

**heartthrob** /ˈhɑːt.θrɒb/ - milovník, lámač srdc (*Robert Pattinson wasn't a monster, but a teen heartthrob.*)

**heat up** /hi:t ʌp/ - zahriať sa (*First TV took about half an hour to heat up before you could see a picture!*)

**history** /'hɪs.tər.i/ - dejepis, história (*He started studying the history of Romania.*)

**hobbies** /'hɒbiz/ - záľuby (*Sonya's hobbies include traveling, sailing, and reading fiction.*)

**impaler** /ɪm'peɪ.lər/ - „nabodávač“, ten čo zabíja bodaním (*Vlad the Impaler (Vlad Dracul) was born in 1431.*)

**narrator** /nə'reɪ.tər/ - rozprávač (*Lemuel Gulliver, the narrator, was a well-educated ship's surgeon.*)

**plot** /plɒt/ - dej, zápletká (*Makes notes about setting, characters and plot.*)

**preset** /,pri:'set/ - prednastaviť (*Viewers would preset their video recorder.*)

**religion** /rɪ'lɪdʒ.ən/ - náboženstvo (*This temple is a place of great holiness for the religion's followers.*)

**scene** /si:n/ - scéna, miesto činu (*Regular police officer helps preserve crime scenes.*)

**self-help** /,self'help/ - svojpomoc (*It is a group providing self-help for single parents.*)

**setting** /'set.ɪŋ/ - miesto deja, scéna (*Makes notes about setting, characters and plot.*)

**soundtrack** /'saʊnd.træk/ - soundtrack, zvuková stopa (*The best thing about the movie is its soundtrack.*)

**special effects** /,speʃəl ɪ'fekts/ - špeciálne efekty (*The movie won several awards for its special effects.*)

**sport** /spɔ:t/ - šport (*Most of the women in the survey wanted to start doing sport.*)

**stake** /steɪk/ - kôl (*He used to execute his enemies by impaling them on stakes.*)

**television** /'tel.ɪ.vɪʒ.ən/ - televízia (*Some people prefer to watch the news on television.*)

**travel** /'træv.əl/ - cesta (*Have you read Gulliver's travels?*)

#### UNIT 4

**badminton** /'bæd.mɪn.tən/ - bedminton (*The two people playing badminton seemed to enjoy it a lot.*)

**ball** /bɔ:l/ - lopta (*You have to kick the ball into the goal to score a point.*)

**baseball** /'beɪs.bɔ:l/ - bejzból (*Which e-sports event in 2013 attracted more viewers than the baseball World Series?*)

**basket** /'bɑ:.skɪt/ - kôš (*You play this game on a court with baskets at both ends.*)

**basketball** /'bɑ:.skɪt.bɔ:l/ - basketbal (*He plays basketball for our school team.*)

**bat** /bæt/ - pálka (*She showed me how to hold the bat.*)

**be bad for** /bi: bæd fɔ:r/ - byť pre niekoho zlý (*Is it true that video games are bad for you?*)

**board** /bɔ:d/ - doska (*Do you play board games with your family or friends?*)

**bounce** /baʊns/ - driblovať (*You have to bounce the ball while you're running.*)

**boxing** /'bɒk.sɪŋ/ - boxovanie (*Many doctors believe that boxing is too dangerous.*)

**club** /klʌb/ - klub (*I've just joined the local tennis club.*)

**couch potato** /kaʊtʃ pə'teɪ.təʊ/ - gaučový poval'ač (*E-sport players mustn't turn into couch potatoes!*)

**court** /kɔ:t/ - kurt (*You play this game on a court with baskets at both ends.*)

**cricket** /'krɪk.ɪt/ - kriket (*The England cricket team is currently on tour.*)

**cycling** /'saɪ.klɪŋ/ - cyklistika (*I like running or cycling.*)

**fit/unfit** /fɪt /ʌn'fɪt/ - v dobrej kondícii/v zlej kondícii (*I jog to keep fit.*)

**football** /'fʊt.bɔ:l/ - futbal (*Did you play football in that park when you were a boy?*)

**gloves** /glʌvz/ - rukavice (*Put your gloves in your pocket so that you don't lose them.*)

**goggles** /'gɒɡ.lɪz/ - potápačské/lyžiarske/ochranné okuliare (*Did you take your swimming goggles to the pool?*)

**golf** /gɒlf/ - golf (*We often play golf at the weekend.*)

**have a go** /hæv ə ɡəʊ/ - vyskúšať (*Everyone can have a go!*)

**helmet** /'hel.mət/ - helma, prilba (*Sally should not cycle without a helmet.*)

**hit** /hɪt/ - udrieť, trafiť (*You have to use a racket to hit a shuttlecock over the net.*)

**hockey** /'hɒk.i/ - hokej (*How long have you played hockey?*)

**judge** /dʒʌdʒ/ - súdiť (*The women were afraid that others would judge them.*)

**lightning** /'laɪt.nɪŋ/ - bleskový (*Professional gamers have lightning reflexes.*)

**miss** /mɪs/ - minúť, netrafiť (*How could he have missed the goal from that distance?*)

**net** /net/ - sieť (*If the ball touches the net during a serve in a game of tennis, you have to serve again.*)

**netball** /'net.bɔ:l/ - netball (*After the close of the netball season, they will again be available for tennis.*)

**pitch** /pɪtʃ/ - ihrisko (*You play the game on a large grass pitch.*)

**racket** /'ræk.ɪt/ - raketa (*You have to use a racket to hit a shuttlecock over the net.*)

**rugby** /'rʌɡ.bi/ - ragby (*Rugby teaches you discipline and strategy.*)

**score** /skɔ:t/ - skórovať (*Your team scored more than one goal.*)

**shuttlecock** /'ʃʌt.l.kɒk/ - bedmintonová loptička (*You have to use a racket to hit a shuttlecock over the net.*)

**skiing** /'ski:.ɪŋ/ - lyžovanie (*Greatest risks of head injuries are actually from skiing.*)

**sporty** /'spɔ:.ti/ - športový (*I'm not the sporty type.*)

**stick** /stɪk/ - palica (*You can borrow my hockey stick for the game.*)

**surfing** /'sɜ:.fɪŋ/ - surfovanie (*Popular water sports include swimming, surfing and water-skiing.*)

**swimming** /'swɪm.ɪŋ/ - plávanie (*Fewer kids are going swimming nowadays.*)

**team** /ti:m/ - tím (*I want to get into the athletics team.*)

**tennis** /'ten.ɪs/ - tenis (*She commentates on the tennis each year at Wimbledon.*)

**throw** /θrəʊ/ - hodiť (*You must throw the ball into the other team's basket to score points.*)

**wetsuit** /'wet.su:t/ - neoprénový oblek (*Divers in wetsuits gathered at the bank of the river.*)

## UNIT 5

**bank robber** /bæŋk 'rɒb.ər/ - bankový lupič (*Bank robbers took money from a bank.*)

**break into** /breɪk 'ɪn.tu:/ - vlúpať sa (*They hadn't used sophisticated technology to break into the vault.*)

**burglar** /'bɜ:.glər/ - zlodej, lupič (*Some burglars entered a pop star's home by force.*)

**burglary** /'bɜ:.glər.i/ - krádež, lúpež (*There was a burglary last night.*)

**burgle** /'bɜ:.glər/ - kraďnúť, lúpiť (*I'm worried the thieves who burgled my flat will come back.*)

**cheat** /tʃi:t/ - podvádzať (*Peter was cheating at the exams.*)

**court** /kɔ:t/ - súd (*Regular police officer presents evidence in court.*)

**daring** /'deə.rɪŋ/ - opovážlivý, trúfalý (*International criminal organisation had planned the daring heist.*)

**drill** /drɪl/ - vítať (*They drilled through the concrete wall of the vault.*)

**drug dealer** /drʌɡ 'di:.lər/ - drogový diler (*The police are trying to stop the violence by arresting more drug dealers.*)

**elderly** /'el.dəl.i/ - starší, postarší (*It was a group of elderly, local criminals.*)

**electric drill** /ɪ'lek.trɪk drɪl/ - elektrická vřtačka (*They used electric drill to break into the vault.*)

**forge** /fɔːdʒ/ - falšovat' (*He forges cheques.*)

**forger** /'fɔː.dʒər/ - falšovatel' (*He was the forger of a painting sold as a Rembrandt.*)

**forgery** /'fɔː.dʒər.i/ - falzifikát (*These banknotes are forgeries.*)

**gather evidence** /'gæð.ər 'ev.ɪ.dəns/ - zhromaždit' dôkazy (*Regular police officer gathers evidence.*)

**hacker** /'hæk.ər/ - hacker (počítačový pirát) (*"Bots" can even allow hackers to take over systems.*)

**heist** /haɪst/ - lúpež (*International criminal organisation had planned the daring heist.*)

**joyrider** /'dʒɔɪ.rɑɪ.dər/ - ten, ktorý neoprávnene používa motorové vozidlo (*The police officers ordered the joyriders out of the car.*)

**kidnap** /'kɪd.næp/ - uniesť (*They kidnap the daughter of a famous official.*)

**kidnapper** /'kɪd.næpər/ - únosca (*Her kidnappers demanded a \$150,000 ransom.*)

**kidnapping** /'kɪd.næp.ɪŋ/ - únos (*Kidnapping makes up less than 2% of all violent crime.*)

**kill/murder** /kɪl /'mɜː.dər/ - zabiť, zavraždiť (*In the last year, terrorists have murdered several local journalists.*)

**killings/murders** /'kɪl.ɪŋ /'mɜː.dər/ - zabitie, vražda (*There were three murders in the town last year.*)

**locker** /'lɒk.ər/ - skrinka (*Write a note and put it in the thief's locker or bag.*)

**mug** /mʌg/ - prepadnúť na ulici (*He was mugged in broad daylight.*)

**mugger** /'mʌg.ər/ - pouličný lupič (*The mugger escaped with the man's laptop bag.*)

**mugging** /'mʌg.ɪŋ/ - pouličné prepadnutie (*Someone who saw the mugging then called police.*)

**murderer** /'mɜː.dər.ər/ - vrah (*A convicted murderer was arrested.*)

**pretend** /prɪ'tend/ - predstierať (*Pretend you can't hear him.*)

**rape** /reɪp/ - znásilnenie (*He had committed several rapes.*)

**retired** /rɪ'taɪəd/ - na dôchodku (*Many of the villages have become expensive homes for retired people.*)

**rob** /rɒb/ - vykradnúť, vylúpiť (*The thieves had met many times before they robbed the bank.*)

**robber** /'rɒb.ər/ - lupič (*Bank robbers took money from a bank.*)

**robbery** /'rɒb.ər.i/ - lúpež (*What the woman in the shop robbery looked like?*)

**safety deposit box** /'seɪf.tɪ dɪ'pɒz.ɪt bɒks/ - bezpečnostná schránka (*The bank rents safety deposit boxes to general public.*)

**shoplifter** /'ʃɒp.lɪftər/ - zlodej v obchode (*The supermarket spent thousands on security cameras and alarms to deter shoplifters.*)

**suspect** /sə'spekt/ - podozrelý (*The police interviewed a suspect.*)

**terrorist** /'ter.ə.rɪst/ - terorista (*The terrorists wanted to make the London Eye explode.*)

**thief** /θiːf/ - zlodej (*The judge ordered the thief to return the money.*)

**top hat** /tɒp hæʔ/ - cylinder (*Peelers wore blue coats and top hats.*)

**truncheon** /'trʌn.tʃən/ - obušok (*They carried a wooden truncheon.*)

**undercover** /,ʌn.də'kʌv.ər/ - tajne, v utajení (*Police officers from specialist units participate in undercover operations.*)

**vandal** /'vændəl/ - vandal (*Vandals smashed windows and overturned cars in the downtown shopping district.*)

**vault** /vɔlt/ - sejf (*They used electric drill to break into the vault.*)

**whistle** /'wɪs.l/ - píšťalka (*They carried a whistle to attract attention.*)

**witness** /'wɪt.nəs/ - svedok (*A police report tells us what a witness saw when a crime happened.*)

## UNIT 6

**acid rain** /,æ.sɪd 'reɪn/ - kyslý dážď (*Acid rain damages plants and pollutes the water supply.*)

**apathy** /'æp.ə.θi/ - apatia (*There is a growing sense of apathy among teens.*)

**breeding habit** /'bri:.dɪŋ 'hæb.ɪt/ - rozmnožovací zvyk (*We found truly remarkable adaptation in the newt's breeding habits.*)

**carbon emission** /'kɑ:.bən ɪ'mɪʃ.ən/ - uhlíkové emisie (*We want everyone to help us reduce carbon emissions from cars.*)

**climate change** /'klaɪ.mɪt,tʃeɪndʒ/ - klimatická zmena (*There might be more weird weather because of climate change.*)

**cloud** /klaʊd/ - oblak (*Mackerel sky consists of clouds called altocumulus.*)

**depression** /dɪ'preʃ.ən/ - depresia (*More and more people are suffering from anxiety and depression.*)

**drought** /draʊt/ - sucho (*This year severe drought has ruined the crops.*)

**energy levels** /'en.ə.dʒi 'lev.əlz/ - energetické hladiny (*During rainy days my energy levels go down.*)

**factory** /'fæk.tər.i/ - továreň (*They've built thousands of cars in that factory.*)

**flood** /flʌd/ - záplava, potopa (*In some areas floods are destroying people's lives.*)

**fossil fuel** /'fɒs.əl fjuəl/ - fosílné palivo (*The fossil fuels we've been using are now killing our planet.*)

**frost** /frɒst/ - mráz (*There will be frost next morning.*)

**fussy** /'fʌs.i/ - úzkostlivý, pedantský (*Female newts might not be as fussy as they used to be.*)

**global warming** /,gləʊ.bəl 'wɔ:.r.mɪŋ/ - globálne otepľovanie (*We want to make people aware of just how serious global warming is.*)

**happiness** /'hæp.i.nəs/ - šťastie (*Surveys show that good friends are crucial for our happiness and health.*)

**hatch** /hætʃ/ - vysedieť mlád'atá, vyliahnuť sa (*We must protect female newts until they hatch.*)

**headache** /'hed.eɪk/ - bolesť hlavy (*Everyone suffers occasionally from a headache.*)

**hurricane** /'hʌr.ɪ.kən/ - hurikán (*These clouds often indicate that strong winds and hurricanes are coming.*)

**lay eggs** /leɪ egz/ - klásť vajička (*Female newts look for a particular type of aquatic plant to lay her eggs on.*)

**lower** /'ləʊ.ər/ - znížiť (*You should take two paracetamol tablets to lower the fever.*)

**mackerel** /'mæk.rəl/ - makrela (*Mackerel sky consists of clouds called altocumulus.*)

**mackerel sky** /'mæk.rəl skaɪ/ - makrelia obloha (pren. – oblaky pripomínajúce makreli chrbát) (*Mackerel sky consists of clouds called altocumulus.*)

**mares' tails** /'meɪz.teɪlz/ - oblaky pripomínajúce kobyli chvost (*Mares' tails are high, thin clouds.*)

**natural disaster** /'nætʃ.ər.əl dɪ'zɑ:.stər/ - prírodná katastrofa (*Natural disasters are becoming normal.*)

**nausea** /'nɔ:zi.ə/ - žalúdočná nevoľnosť (*Signs of the illness include fever, nausea, and vomiting.*)

**newt** /nju:t/ - mlok (*Many British newts now live in ponds in people's gardens.*)  
**ozone layer** /'əʊzəʊn ,leɪər/ - ozónová vrstva (*In the 1970s scientists reported massive hole in the ozone layer over Antarctica.*)  
**pine cone** /'paɪn ,kəʊn/ - borovicová šiška (*Pine cones contain seeds.*)  
**pond** /pɒnd/ - rybník (*Many British newts now live in ponds in people's gardens.*)  
**realise** /'ri:ə.laɪz/ - uvedomiť si (*They didn't realize the danger they were in.*)  
**sail** /seɪl/ - plachta (*A tall ship will have to lower its sails if it goes sailing in these dangerous conditions.*)  
**seed** /si:d/ - semeno (*Pine cones contain seeds.*)  
**shepherd** /'ʃep.əd/ - pastier (*This superstition is meant to predict the weather for shepherds and their sheep.*)  
**toxic gas** /'tɒk.sɪk ɡæs/ - jedovatý plyn (*Factories, power stations and cars release toxic gases into the air.*)  
**water droplet** /'wɔ: .tər 'drɒp.lət/ - kvapka vody (*Gases combine with water droplets in clouds and form acids.*)  
**weather pattern** /'weð.ər 'pæt.ən/ - model počasia (*The graph shows the summer weather pattern over the last five years?*)

## UNIT 7

**ache** /eɪk/ - bolesť (*You may get a stomach ache, if you eat this.*)  
**aim** /eɪm/ - mať za cieľ (*Do you aim for goals that are possible, rather than impossible dreams?*)  
**ankle** /'æŋ.kl/ - členok (*He's twisted his ankle.*)  
**antiseptic cream** / ,æn.tɪ'sep.tɪk kri:m/ - dezinfekčný krém (*You should apply some antiseptic cream on the wound.*)  
**antiseptic lozenge** / ,æn.tɪ'sep.tɪk 'lɒz.mdʒ/ - dezinfekčná pastilka (*If you've got a sore throat, you could try sucking antiseptic throat lozenges.*)  
**back** /bæk/ - chrbát (*My back hurts.*)  
**bandage** /'bændɪdʒ/ - obväz (*You should put a bandage on the wound.*)  
**blocked** /blɒkt/ - upchaný (*Do you have got a blocked nose?*)  
**bottom** /'bɒt.əm/ - spodok (*He stood at the bottom of the stairs and called up to me.*)  
**bruised** /bru:zd/ - pomliaždený (*She was badly bruised but otherwise unhurt.*)  
**burn** /bɜ:n/ - popálenie (*You should not put oil or butter on a burn.*)  
**cheek** /tʃi:k/ - líčko (*He embraced her, kissing her on both cheeks.*)  
**chest** /tʃest/ - hrud' (*Put some menthol ointment on your chest.*)  
**chin** /tʃɪn/ - brada (*She sat behind the table, her chin resting in her hands.*)  
**cold** /kəʊld/ - nádcha, prechladnutie (*If I had a cold, I'd take a couple of paracetamol.*)  
**common sense** / ,kɒm.ən'sents/ - sedliacky rozum (pren.) (*Do you think people are losing common sense?*)  
**cotton dressing** /'kɒt.ən 'dres.ɪŋ/ - bavlnený obväz (*For larger areas, you should put a loose cotton dressing on the wound.*)  
**cough** /kɒf/ - kašeľ (*For a cough, you should take some cough syrup.*)  
**cough syrup** /kɒf 'sɪr.əp/ - sirup proti kašľu (*For a cough, you should take some cough syrup.*)  
**crash** /kræʃ/ - zrážka (*So far there have been no crashes.*)  
**cut** /kʌt/ - porezanie, rezná rana (*The cut fortunately wasn't deep.*)

**deep end** /di:p end/ - hlbší koniec (bazénu) (*Are you swimming at the deep end?*)  
**drowning** /'draʊn.ɪŋ/ - utopenie (*These rules reduce the risk of children drowning.*)  
**ear** /ɪər/ - ucho (*The hearing in my left ear's not so good.*)  
**elbow** /'el.bəʊ/ - lakť (*The sleeve of his shirt was torn at the elbow.*)  
**eye** /aɪ/ - oko (*I slowly opened my eyes.*)  
**fill** /fɪl/ - naplniť (*Switch off the engine before you fill the car with petrol.*)  
**finger** /'fɪŋ.gər/ - prst (*She's cut her finger.*)  
**flu** /flu:/ - chrípka (*If you've got flu, you'll have a fever and aches in your body.*)  
**foot** /fʊt/ - chodidlo (*I've got a blister on my left foot.*)  
**forehead** /'fɔ:ɪd/ - čelo (*She wiped the sweat from her forehead.*)  
**gun** /gʌn/ - strelná zbraň (*It's illegal to sell guns!*)  
**hair** /heər/ - vlasy (*My hair is dirty.*)  
**hand** /hænd/ - ruka (časť od zápästia po konce prstov) (*He's burnt his hand.*)  
**headache** /'hed.eɪk/ - bolesť hlavy (*I've got a bad headache.*)  
**hip** /hɪp/ - bok (*The skirt was a bit tight across the hips.*)  
**hurt** /hɜ:t/ - zraniť, bolieť (*She's hurt her knee.*)  
**judge yourself** /dʒʌdʒ jɔ: 'self/ - posudzovať sám seba (*Think about how you judge yourself.*)  
**knee** /ni:/ - koleno (*She's hurt her knee.*)  
**menthol ointment** /'men.θəl 'ɔɪnt.mənt/ - mentolová masť (*Put some menthol ointment on your chest.*)  
**mouth** /maʊθ/ - ústa (*Open your mouth wide and say "Ah".*)  
**nanny state** /'næn.i steɪt/ - štát opatrovateľky (pern.) (*In 'nanny states' citizens are too protected from imaginary risks.*)  
**nasal spray** /'neɪ.zəl spreɪ/ - nosný sprej (*Try using a nasal spray every four hours.*)  
**neck** /nek/ - krk (*She wore a gold chain around her neck.*)  
**nose** /nəʊz/ - nos (*I feel I have a blocked nose.*)  
**oatmeal** /'əʊt.mi:l/ - ovsená kaša, ovsená múka (*Porridge is made from oatmeal.*)  
**ourselves** /,aʊə'selvz/ - seba samých (*We have an image of ourselves and our own lives in our minds.*)  
**pain** /peɪn/ - bolesť (*I felt a sharp pain in my foot.*)  
**paracetamol tablet** /,pær.ə'si:tə.mɒl 'tæb.lət/ - paracetamolová tabletká (*You should take two paracetamol tablets to lower the fever.*)  
**plaster** /'plɑ:stər/ - leukoplast (*For small cuts and grazes you can put a plaster on it.*)  
**self-esteem** /,self.ɪ'sti:m/ - seba-úcta (*A poor self-image leads to low self-esteem.*)  
**shoulder** /'ʃəʊl.dər/ - rameno (*She put her arm around my shoulder and gave me a kiss.*)  
**side effect** /'saɪdɪfekt/ - vedľajší účinok (*If people used natural remedies, they wouldn't suffer from unpleasant side effects.*)  
**skin rash** /skɪn ræʃ/ - kožná vyrážka (*She will treat your skin rash with a paste from cold porridge to put on your skin.*)  
**so far** /səʊ fɑ:r/ - doteraz (*So far there have been no crashes.*)  
**sore** /sɔ:r/ - boľavý (*I've got a sore throat, doctor.*)  
**stomach** /'stʌm.ək/ - brucho, žalúdok (*Some people may get a stomach ache.*)  
**suck** /sʌk/ - cumľať (*For a sore throat she'll recommend sucking a piece of garlic.*)  
**swollen** /'swɒl.lən/ - opuchnutý (*After the accident Sally had a bruised, swollen face.*)  
**temperature** /'tem.prə.tʃər/ - teplota (*Use a digital thermometer to take your temperature.*)  
**thermometer** /θə'mɒm.ɪ.tər/ - teplomer (*Use a digital thermometer to take your temperature.*)

**throat** /θrəʊt/ - hrdlo (*I've got a sore throat, doctor.*)  
**thumb** /θʌm/ - palec (*She hit her thumb with the hammer.*)  
**toe** /təʊ/ - prst na nohe (*My toes are freezing.*)  
**tooth** /tu:θ/ - zub (*Brush your teeth thoroughly morning and night.*)  
**toothache** /'tu:θ.eɪk/ - bolest' zubu (*I have terrible toothache.*)

## UNIT 8

**approve** /ə'pru:v/ - shváliť (*The timetable hasn't been approved from the headteacher yet.*)  
**at first hand** /ət 'fɜ:st hænd/ - z prvej ruky (*Student council can solve school problems at first hand.*)  
**ban** /bæn/ - zakázat' (*One village in Scotland has now decided it's better to just ban teenagers altogether.*)  
**campaign** /kæm'peɪn/ - kampaň (*They're busy campaigning against the building of a new motorway near here.*)  
**commitment** /kə'mɪt.mənt/ - odhodlanie (*I'd like to thank the staff for having shown such commitment.*)  
**discrimination** /dɪ'skrɪm.ɪ'neɪ.ʃən/ - diskriminácia (*Critics say that discrimination based on age is as bad as racism or sexism.*)  
**disengaged** /,dɪs.ɪn'geɪdʒd/ - odpútaný (*People are becoming disengaged from the democratic process.*)  
**diversity** /daɪ'vɜ:..sɪ.ti/ - rozmanitosť (*A healthy society should appreciate diversity.*)  
**extremism** /ɪk'stri:.mɪ.zəm/ - extrémizmus (*Their extremism has turned Firhall into a ghetto for pensioners.*)  
**membership** /'mem.bə.ʃɪp/ - členstvo (*Mark Zuckerberg and Eduardo Saverin at first limited membership to students at their university.*)  
**prejudice** /'predʒ.ʊ.dɪs/ - predsudok (*Laws against racial prejudice must be strictly enforced.*)  
**racism** /'reɪ.sɪ.zəm/ - rasizmus (*Critics say that discrimination based on age is as bad as racism or sexism.*)  
**seat** /si:t/ - kreslo (politicky) (*Paul got the seat in the Student Council.*)  
**speech** /spi:tʃ/ - reč (*Some expressions are used more in speech than in writing.*)  
**tolerance** /'tɒl.ər.əns/ - tolerancia (*He asked for tolerance of his habits.*)  
**turning point** /'tɜ:.nɪŋ.pɔɪnt/ - bod zlomu (*Which of these developments will future generations see as turning points in history?*)  
**unfair** /ʌn'feər/ - nespravodlivý (*I think it was really unfair that I couldn't vote.*)  
**vandalise** /'væn.dəl.aɪz/ - vandalsky ničiť (*They make a noise, hang out in gangs, drop litter, vandalise buildings.*)

## UNIT 9

**access** /'æk.ses/ - mať prístup (*You can access hundreds of thousands of sources of information.*)  
**approach** /ə'prəʊtʃ/ - pristúpiť, nadviazať kontakt (*We approached a well-known bottled water company.*)  
**build** /bɪld/ - stavať (*Volkswagen cars are built in Germany.*)  
**cheese grater** /tʃi:z 'greɪ.tər/ - strúhadlo na syr (*These cheese grater grates perfectly via stainless steel blades.*)

**colander** /'kɒl.ən.dər/ - cedidlo (*After four minutes, pour the pasta into a colander to drain.*)

**cutlery** /'kʌt.lə.rɪ/ - príbor (*The lunch and cutlery trolleys were brought into the room.*)

**design** /dɪ'zaɪn/ - navrhnutí (*Which other famous things were designed in Italy?*)

**device** /dɪ'vaɪs/ - zariadenie (*A smartphone is the only electronic device I use.*)

**direct** /daɪ'rekt/ - režírovať (*He wanted to give up acting and start directing.*)

**early** /'ɜː.li/ - skoro (*I do not get up early in the holidays.*)

**get sponsorship** /get 'spɒn.sə.ʃɪp/ - získať sponzorstvo (*Our first priority was to get sponsorship.*)

**heal** /hi:l/ - hojiť sa, zahojiť sa (*Chronic wounds need a wet environment to heal.*)

**invent** /ɪn'vent/ - vynaliezť (*Two Brazilian students invented a system for cleaning dirty water.*)

**literally** /'lɪt.ər.əl.i/ - doslova (*This information has left me literally speechless!*)

**neural network** /'njʊərəl 'net.wɜ:k/ - neurónová sieť (*In our brain there are connections called neural networks.*)

**obviously** /'ɒb.vi.əs.li/ - očividne (*Obviously, an increase in cars can only mean an increase in pollution.*)

**paint** /peɪnt/ - maľovať (*They were painting graffiti on the wall of a school.*)

**raise** /reɪz/ - zarobiť, vyzbierať (*We hoped to raise at least £8,000 for UNICEF.*)

**really** /'ri:ə.li/ - vskutku, naozaj (*I really like her.*)

**salt and pepper mill** /sɒlt ænd 'pep.ər mɪl/ - mlynček na soľ a korenie (*Electric salt and pepper mills make seasoning your dishes effortless.*)

**sculpt** /skʌlpt/ - vytesať, vyrezať (*Johnny sculpted an old man's head out of wood.*)

**so** /səʊ/ - taký (*The house is so beautiful.*)

**stick together** /stɪk tə'geð.ər/ - držať pohromade, zlepiť sa (*The seeds make the organic materials in dirty water stick together.*)

**teapot** /'ti:.pɒt/ - čajová kanvica (*Put the teabags in the teapot.*)

**tin opener** /tɪn 'ɒpənər/ - otvárací nôž na konzervy (*This tin opener with the polished stainless steel blade works smoothly and precisely.*)

**to-do list** /tu: də list/ - zoznam vecí, ktoré treba urobiť (*We made a to-do list and the first priority on it was to get sponsorship.*)

**unconscious mind** /ʌn'kɒn.ʃəs maɪnd/ - podvedomie, nevedomie (*It seems that they are able to access the unconscious mind.*)

**very** /'ver.i/ - veľmi (*Brains of very creative people are made differently.*)

**waste** /weɪst/ - mrhať, plytvať (*We didn't want to waste any money.*)

**white matter** /waɪt 'mæt.ər/ - biela hmota (*The part of the human brain that's associated with creativity is called the white matter.*)

**wound** /wu:nd/ - zranenie (*Chronic wounds need a wet environment to heal.*)

**write** /raɪt/ - písať (*Peter wrote a formal letter to his boss.*)

## UNIT 10

**broadcast** /'brɔ:d.kɑ:st/ - vysielať (*Some media are likely to publish or broadcast fake news.*)

**circulate** /'sɜ:.kjʊ.leɪt/ - kolovať (*Fake news stories circulate on the internet.*)

**claim** /kleɪm/ - tvrdiť (*The company claims (that) it is not responsible for the pollution in the river.*)

**click-baiting** /kɪk beɪtɪŋ/ - lákadlo na kliknutie (*Click-baiting is known as clicking on articles with sensational headlines.*)

**damages** /'dæmɪdʒɪz/ - škody (*Strong winds had caused serious damage to the roof.*)  
**fine** /faɪn/ - pokuta (*The maximum penalty for the offence is a \$1,000 fine.*)  
**free speech** /fri: spi:tʃ/ - sloboda prejavu (*I believe in the right of free speech, in war as well as in peace.*)  
**pamphlet** /'pæm.flət/ - pamflet (*His team were doing research into the first printed news pamphlets.*)  
**phone tapping** /'fəʊn.tæp.ɪŋ/ - odpočúvanie telefónu (*People are disturbed by reports of widespread police phone tapping.*)  
**post** /pəʊst/ - uverejniť (*I posted it online in the morning.*)  
**pretend** /prɪ'tend/ - predstierať (*Pretend you can't hear him.*)  
**print** /prɪnt/ - vytlačiť (*I need to print the article.*)  
**publish** /'pʌb.lɪʃ/ - publikovať (*Students published their article online.*)  
**right** /raɪt/ - právo (*Everyone has a right to education.*)  
**rumour** /'ru:.məʊ/ - chýr, reči, nezaručené správy (*The stories they wrote were based on rumours.*)  
**show** /ʃəʊ/ - ukázať (*Let me show you this new book I've just bought.*)  
**transmit** /trænz'mɪt/ - prenášať, vysielať (*The information is transmitted electronically to the central computer.*)  
**tweet** /twi:t/ - tweetovať (*I will tweet about my visit to museum.*)

## LITERATURE SKILLS 1

**bench** /bentʃ/ - lavička (*We sat on a park bench and discussed our plans for the weekend.*)  
**clasp** /kla:sp/ - stisnúť, zviazať (*He was clasping the vase tightly, terrified of dropping it.*)  
**hide** /haɪd/ - schovať (*Where did the writer hide from his sister?*)  
**inn** /ɪn/ - hostinec (*The inn was located in a quiet street of stylish residential quarter.*)  
**lap** /læp/ - lono (*Come and sit on my lap and I'll read you a story.*)  
**puff** /pʌf/ - fučať, obláčik (*Sean blew a puff of smoke at his reflection in the mirror.*)  
**soul** /səʊl/ - duša (*Great literature is balsam to the soul.*)  
**waist** /weɪst/ - pás (*These trousers are a bit tight around my waist.*)  
**whistle** /'wɪs.l/ - píšťalka (*They carried a whistle to attract attention.*)

## LITERATURE SKILLS 2

**lash** /læʃ/ - riasa (*I looked out and saw perfectly under the lashes.*)  
**sapphire** /'sæf.aɪə/ - zafír (*Here eyes were like sapphires.*)  
**whisper** /'wɪs.pəʊ/ - šepkať (*She leaned over and whispered something in his ear.*)

## LITERATURE SKILLS 3

**crowbar** /'krəʊ.bɑ:ɪ/ - páčidlo (*The thieves forced one of the windows open with a crowbar.*)  
**delay** /dɪ'leɪ/ - oneskoriť, meškať (*My plane was delayed by an hour.*)  
**fireplace** /'faɪə.pleɪs/ - krb (*There was an unusual quantity of soot in the fireplace.*)  
**hearth** /hɑ:θ/ - ohnisko (*A bright fire was burning in the hearth.*)  
**rifle** /'raɪ.fl/ - zbraň (*Carrying concealed rifles is a criminal offence.*)  
**soot** /sʊt/ - sadza (*There was an unusual quantity of soot in the fireplace.*)  
**storey** /'stɔ:ri/ - podlažie (*Their new house has four storeys including the attic.*)

**yard** /jɑ:d/ - dvor (*The house has a small yard at the back.*)

#### LITERATURE SKILLS 4

**bloodshed** /'blʌd.ʃed/ - krvipreliať (*The army was brought in to try to prevent further bloodshed.*)

**dye** /daɪ/ - zafarbiť (*For a change, why not dye your T-shirts?*)

**famine** /'fæm.ɪn/ - hladomor (*Another crop failure could result in widespread famine.*)

**flood** /flʌd/ - potopa (*Floods and hurricanes are destroying people's lives.*)

**flourishing** /'flaʊr.ɪ.ʃɪŋ/ - prosperujúci (*There's a flourishing trade in these kind of items.*)

**marble** /'mɑ:.bəl/ - mramor (*Acid rain dissolves the marble.*)

**oak** /əʊk/ - dub (*The oak was two metres in girth.*)

**quarrelling** /'kwɔr.əlɪŋ/ - hádanie sa (*All this quarrelling is making me very stressed.*)

**texture** /'teks.tʃə/ - štruktúra (*This artificial fabric has the texture of silk.*)

#### LITERATURE SKILLS 5

**disapproval** /,dɪs.ə'pru:.vəl/ - nesúhlas, neschválenie (*There was a note of disapproval in the teacher's voice.*)

**menacing** /'men.ɪ.sɪŋ/ - výhrazný (*The policeman gave me a menacing look.*)

**reprimand** /'rep.rɪ.mɑ:nd/ - pokarhať (*She was reprimanded by her teacher for biting another girl.*)

**swift** /swɪft/ - pohotový (*Thank you for your swift reply.*)

**unselfishness** /ʌn'sel.fɪʃnɪs/ - nesebeckosť (*One of his strengths as a player was his unselfishness.*)

**warning** /'wɔ:.nɪŋ/ - varovanie (*The Health Minister issued a warning about the dangers of sunbathing.*)

#### CLIL A

**breed** /bri:d/ - rozmnožovať sa (*The black peppered moths were more likely to live and breed.*)

**coal-burning** /kəʊl 'bɜ:.nɪŋ/ - spaľovanie uhlia (*Pollution from coal-burning darkened the trees.*)

**dark-bodied** /dɑ:k 'bɔd.id/ - tmavo sfarbený (*The population of dark-bodied peppered moths greatly outnumbered the white-bodied peppered moths.*)

#### CLIL B

**fabric** /'fæb.rɪk/ - látka (*This fabric is similar to wool, only cheaper.*)

**fuel** /fjʊəl/ - palivo (*Coal was an important fuel.*)

**intellectual property** /,ɪn.təl'ek.tʃu.əl 'prɒp.ətɪ/ - duševné vlastníctvo (*English laws made it illegal to steal intellectual property.*)

**mine** /maɪn/ - baňa (*Coal was found near the surface so it was cheap and easy to mine.*)

**steam** /sti:m/ - para (*With the invention of the steam engine it became possible to transport coal.*)

**textile** /'tek.staɪl/ - textil (*Textile production in England was slow.*)

## CLIL C

**settlement** /'set.l.mənt/ - osídlenie (*Urban areas are classified into three categories, depending on the number of people who are living in a settlement.*)

**slum area** /slʌm 'eə.ri.ə/ - oblasť slumov (*Slum areas are poor and overcrowded areas of a city.*)

**spread** /spred/ - rozšírenie (*When many metropolises form a continuous urban spread, they become an enormous megalopolis or a megacity.*)

## CLIL D

**threaten** /'θret.ən/ - vyhrážať, pohroziť (*The beautiful red of their chests is a colour of aggression and they use it to frighten and threaten other birds!*)

**cultural heritage** /'kʌl.tʃə.əl 'her.i.tɪdʒ/ - kultúrne dedičstvo (*Our cultural heritage is being threatened by processes in industry.*)

**vinegar** /'vɪn.i.gə/ - ocot (*Acid rain dissolves the marble, like vinegar dissolves the shell of an egg.*)

**shell** /ʃel/ - škrupina (*Acid rain dissolves the marble, like vinegar dissolves the shell of an egg.*)

## CLIL E

**forecast** /'fɔː.kɑːst/ - predpoveď (*I would have brought an umbrella if I'd seen the weather forecast.*)

**urban dweller** /'zː.bən 'dwel.ər/ - obyvateľ mestskej časti (*The graph shows the number of urban dwellers.*)

## WRITING EXPANSION 1

**adorable** /ə'dɔː.rə.bəl/ - rozkošný (*I think it's adorable that your parents still hold hands.*)

**disappointing** /,dɪs.ə'pɔɪn.tɪŋ/ - spôsobujúci sklamanie (*What a disappointing result!*)

**fascinating** /'fæs.i.neɪ.tɪŋ/ - fascinujúci (*People find crime fascinating and detective stories are popular.*)

**finally** /'faɪ.nə.li/ - konečne (*The exams are finally over.*)

**quickly** /'kwɪk.li/ - rýchlo (*Leopards attack quickly.*)

**surprisingly** /sə'praɪ.zɪŋ.li/ - prekvapivo (*Surprisingly, the survey proved quite the opposite.*)

## WRITING EXPANSION 2

**bitter** /'bɪt.ər/ - horký (*Failing the final exams was a bitter disappointment for me.*)

**blackberry** /'blæk.bər.i/ - černica (*My mother made a delicious blackberry and apple pie.*)

**buzz** /bʌz/ - bzučať (*I can hear something buzzing.*)

**loud** /laʊd/ - hlasný (*I heard a loud bang and then saw black smoke.*)

**moor** /mɔː/ - močiar, slatina (*We were usually outside playing on the open moor in the sunshine.*)

**paddle your feet** /'pæd.l̩.jɔːr fi:t/ - brodit' sa (There was a small stream nearby where we paddled our white feet in.)

**shady** /'ʃeɪ.di/ - tienistý (We used to play in the shady woods near my grandmother's house.)

**soft** /sɒft/ - mäkký (The ground was soft under me and the sun was warm on my face.)

**sweet** /swi:t/ - sladký (I remember the sweet smell of summer flowers.)

**wet** /wet/ - mokrý (My feet were cold and wet from the snow.)

### WRITING EXPANSION 3

**death** /deθ/ - smrť (During the war he had a couple of lucky escapes from death.)

**escape** /ɪ'skeɪp/ - únik (During the war he had a couple of lucky escapes from death.)

**highlight** /'haɪ.laɪt/ - vrchol, to najlepšie (For me, the highlight of the play was the incredible realism of the life-sized puppets.)

**puppet** /'pʌp.ɪt/ - bábká (For me, the highlight of the play was the incredible realism of the life-sized puppets.)

**touching** /'tʌtʃ.ɪŋ/ - dojemný (The story is touching and makes you think.)

### WRITING EXPANSION 4

**assess** /ə'ses/ - stanovit', odhadnúť, posudzovať (In team sports, children learn to assess risk.)

**evidence** /'ev.ɪ.dəns/ - dôkaz (There is simply not enough evidence to support the argument that the dangers of contact sports outweigh the benefits.)

**head injury** /hed 'ɪn.dʒər.i/ - poranenie hlavy (The greatest risks of serious head injuries are actually from skiing, snowboarding and horse riding.)

**outweigh** /'aʊt'weɪ/ - vyvážiť (There is simply not enough evidence to support the argument that the dangers of contact sports outweigh the benefits.)

### WRITING EXPANSION 5

**engine** /'en.dʒɪn/ - motor (I heard a car engine.)

**footprint** /'fot.prɪnt/ - stopa (There was snow on the ground and someone had made footprints in my garden.)

**hoodie** /'hʊd.i/ - mikina s kapucňou (He was wearing a dark hoodie.)

**locked** /lɒkt/ - zamknutý (The door was locked.)

### WRITING EXPANSION 7

**admittedly** /əd'mɪt.ɪd.li/ - nepochybne, prirodzene (Admittedly, it will not be cheap to implement these suggestions.)

**furthermore** /'fɜː.ðə'mɔːr/ - navyše (Furthermore, our objective is to encourage young people to become more physically active.)

**illness** /'ɪl.nəs/ - choroba (Health service could treat more serious illnesses.)

**savings** /'seɪvɪŋz/ - úspory (These solutions will create real savings in the health service.)

### WRITING EXPANSION 8

**after** /'ɑːf.tə/ - potom (He changed the system of government after he became president.)

**before** /bɪ'fɔːr/ - predtým (*Before Ed and Sue got married, they had been together for 2 years.*)

**by the time** /baɪ ðiː taɪm/ - v tom čase (*By the time he became president, he had convinced the government to end the racist system.*)

**then** /ðen/ - potom (*He then had two children with his second wife.*)

**later** /'leɪ.tər/ - neskôr (*Police questioned him and he was later arrested.*)

**when** /wen/ - keď (*When he retired in 2004, he was finally able to spend more time being a father.*)

## WRITING EXPANSION 9

**maximise** /'mæks.sɪ.maɪz/ - maximalizovať (*This smartphone app for young people has been designed to maximise the use of the available sports facilities in their areas.*)

**grateful** /'greɪt.fəl/ - vdáčný (*I would be grateful if you could read the attached description of the project.*)

**feedback** /'fiːd.bæk/ - spätná väzba (*Read the attached description of the project and give me your feedback.*)

**at short notice** /ət ʃɔːt 'nəʊ.tɪs/ - narýchlo (*The app creates groups at short notice who can use the sport spaces together.*)

## WRITING EXPANSION 10

**anymore** /,en.i' mɔːr/ - už viac (*Although girls are told they don't need feminism anymore, they're still treated differently to men.*)

**gal** /gæl/ - dievča (*Emma Watson is the kind of girl you'd want as your best friend – all-round really nice gal!*)

**happy-ever-after** /'hæp.i 'ev.ər 'ɑːf.tər/ - šťastný až naveky (*The film has a happy-ever-after ending.*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 1

**impatient** /ɪm'peɪ.ʃənt/ - netrpelivý (*I sometimes can be impatient with others.*)

**impractical** /ɪm'prækt.tɪ.kəl/ - nepraktický (*I love high heels but they're rather impractical.*)

**insensitive** /ɪn'sen.sɪ.tɪv/ - netaktný, necitlivý (*The police have been criticized for being insensitive to complaints from the public.*)

**insincere** /,ɪn.sɪn'sɪər/ - neúprimný, pokrytecký (*He made a quick and an insincere apology.*)

**unkind** /ʌn'kaɪnd/ - nepríjemný (*He thinks that it is easier to be unkind face-to-face than online.*)

**unreliable** /,ʌn.rɪ'laɪə.bəl/ - nespoľahlivý (*I'm easygoing, kind and cheerful, but I can be stubborn, moody and unreliable.*)

**untidy** /ʌn'taɪ.dɪ/ - neporiadny (*Aquarians can be very untidy!*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 2

**across** /ə'krɒs/ - naprieč (*It is found across Europe.*)

**around** /ə'raʊnd/ - okolo (*We drove around the city.*)

**away from** /ə'wei frɒm/ - preč od (*Why are young people moving away from villages?*)

**down** /daʊn/ - dole (*The cat jumped down the wall.*)

**into** /'ɪn.tu:/ - do (*My brother fell into the river.*)

**out of** /aʊt əv/ - preč od, von z (*Have people been moving into or out of your area?*)

**over** /'əʊ.vər/ - ponad (*There is a bridge over the river.*)

**through** /θru:/ - cez (*They drilled through the concrete wall.*)

**towards** /tə'wɔːdz/ - smorom k (*He came out of the trees and went towards my neighbour's garage.*)

**up** /ʌp/ - hore (*The cat climbed up the tree.*)

#### VOCABULARY EXTENSION 4

**boxing gloves** /'bɒk.sɪŋ ɡlʌvz/ - boxerské rukavice (*Boxing gloves are available in different colors, size, weight and style.*)

**cricket ball** /'kɪk.ɪt bɔːl/ - kriketová loptička (*Cricket balls are harder and heavier than baseballs.*)

**football** /'fʊt.bɔːl/ - futbal (*Jack didn't go to the football match this afternoon.*)

**goalkeeper** /'gəʊl.kiː.pər/ - brankár (*For a goalkeeper, it's a great advantage to have big hands.*)

**snowboard** /'snəʊ.bɔːd/ - snowboard (*Grab a new snowboard and a pair of snowboard bindings and enjoy the ride.*)

**swimming pool** /'swɪm.ɪŋ puːl/ - bazén (*We'd better take our kids to the swimming pool as often as possible!*)

**tennis shoes** /'ten.ɪs ʃuːz/ - tenisky (*The first thing to think about when choosing a tennis shoe is your typical playing court.*)

**wetsuit** /'wet.suːt/ - neopren (*Divers in wetsuits gathered at the bank of the river.*)

#### VOCABULARY EXTENSION 5

**blow up** /'bləʊ.ʌp/ - vyhodit' do vzduchu (*Guy Fawkes tried to blow up the English parliament in 1605.*)

**hold up** /'həʊld.ʌp/ - prepadnúť (*They held up the bank.*)

**lock up** /'lɒk.ʌp/ - uväzniť (*He recommended a lock-up to punish individuals who "misbehaved" or broke the rules.*)

**pay back** /'peɪ.bæk/ - vrátiť, oplatiť, splatiť (*You will pay back £34 this month.*)

**run off** /'rʌn.ɒf/ - ujsť (*The mugger ran off with the man's laptop bag.*)

**turn in** /tɜːn ɪn/ - udať, nahlásiť (*He learned that the police were looking for him and turned himself in.*)

#### VOCABULARY EXTENSION 6

**cloudy** /'klaʊ.di/ - oblačno (*It was still cloudy when we left the house.*)

**frosty/icy** /'frɒs.ti 'aɪ.si/ - mrazivý (*It was a cold and frosty morning.*)

**rainy** /'reɪ.ni/ - daždivý (*If it's warm and dry, pine cones open up, but if it's rainy or very humid, they close.*)

**stormy** /'stɔː.mi/ - búrkový (*The sky was dark and stormy.*)

**windy** /'wɪn.di/ - veterný (*It was a cold, windy night.*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 7

**blood** /blʌd/ - krv (*The doctor took my blood.*)

**examination** /ɪg,zæm.ɪ'nei.ʃən/ - vyšetrenie (*I had to undergo a medical examination when I joined the pension scheme.*)

**injection** /ɪn'dʒek.ʃən/ - injekcia (*The nurse gave me an injection.*)

**pain** /peɪn/ - bolesť (*I have a pain in my back.*)

**pill** /pɪl/ - pilulka, tabletká (*Take two pills a day.*)

**pulse** /pʌls/ - pulz, tep (*The doctor took my pulse.*)

**rash** /ræʃ/ - vyrážka (*I have a rash on my hand.*)

**test** /test/ - test (laboratórny) (*The doctors have done some tests to try and find out what's wrong with her.*)

**X-ray** /'eks.reɪ/ - röntgen (*The X-ray showed a slight irregularity in one lung.*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 8

**anti-** /'æn.ti/ - proti- (*Anti-smoking measures have a long history.*)

**auto-** /'ɔ:.təʊ/ - auto- (*Tony Blair's autobiography was a bestseller.*)

**multi-** /'mʌl.ti/ - multi- (*Britain is increasingly a multicultural society.*)

**non-** /nɒn/ -ne- (*He has a long record of nonpayment of traffic violations.*)

**pro-** /prəʊ/ - pre- (*Wear this pro-peace tshirt to show that you are peaceful.*)

**super-** /'su:.pər/ - super- (*Police officers are the real superheroes.*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 9

**apology** /ə'pɒl.ə.dʒi/ - ospravedlnenie (*She complained to the company and they sent her a written apology.*)

**course** /kɔ:s/ - kurz (*They're going away on a training course next week.*)

**decision** /dɪ'sɪʒ.ən/ - rozhodnutie (*She has had to make some very difficult decisions.*)

**dress** /dres/ - šaty (*I've bought a nice short dress for summer.*)

**exam** /ɪg'zæm/ - skúška (*I failed my physics exam, but I passed chemistry.*)

**excuse** /ɪk'skju:z/ - ospravedlnenie (*There's no excuse for that sort of behaviour.*)

**gardening** /'gɑ:.dæn.ɪŋ/ - záhradníčenie (*My mother has always enjoyed gardening.*)

**ironing** /'aɪə.nɪŋ/ - žehlenie (*There is a huge pile of ironing to be done.*)

**meal** /mi:l/ - jedlo (*I have my main meal at midday.*)

**mess** /mes/ - neporiadok (*He makes a terrible mess when he's cooking.*)

**mistake** /mɪ'steɪk/ - chyba (*This letter's full of spelling mistakes.*)

**project** /'prɒdʒ.ekt/ - projekt (*He's doing a class project on pollution.*)

**sponsored walk** /'spɒnt.səd wɔ:k/ - charitatívny pochod (*A sponsored walk to aid the preservation fund was held on 1st February.*)

**washing** /'wɒʃ.ɪŋ/ - pranie (*Machines make doing the washing easy.*)

**yoga** /'jəʊ.gə/ - joga (*Yoga is the path towards total harmony of body, mind and spirit.*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 10

**camera** /'kæm.rə/ - fotoaparát, kamera (*I forgot to take my camera with me to Portugal, so I couldn't take any photos.*)

**campaign** /kæm'peɪn/ - kampaň (*The protests were part of their campaign against the proposed building development in the area.*)

**circulate** /'sɜ:.kjʊ.leɪt/ - kolovať, rozšíriť sa (*News of her retirement quickly circulated around the office.*)

**journalist** /'dʒɜ:.nə.lɪst/ - novinár (*The journalist took notes throughout the interview.*)

**library** /'laɪ.brər.i/ - knižnica (*A date stamp inside the front cover of a library book shows when it should be returned.*)

**magazine** /,mæɡ.ə'zi:n/ - časopis (*She has written articles for several women's magazines.*)

**prove** /pru:v/ - dokázať (*They proved him innocent.*)

**publish** /'pʌb.lɪʃ/ - publikovať (*She's just had an article published in their weekend supplement.*)

**rumour** /'ru:.mə/ - chýr, reči, nezaručené správy (*I heard a rumour that she's leaving.*)

**sensational** /sen'seɪ.ʃən.əl/ - senzačný (*She looks sensational in her new dress.*)